TRIPLE DIVIDEND OF RESILIENCE



Avoiding damages and losses by:

- Saving lives & reducing people affected
- Reducing damages to infrastructure
- Reducing losses to economic flows

BENEFIT-COST RATIO VALUES BY HAZARDS WHERE DATA IS AVAILABLE



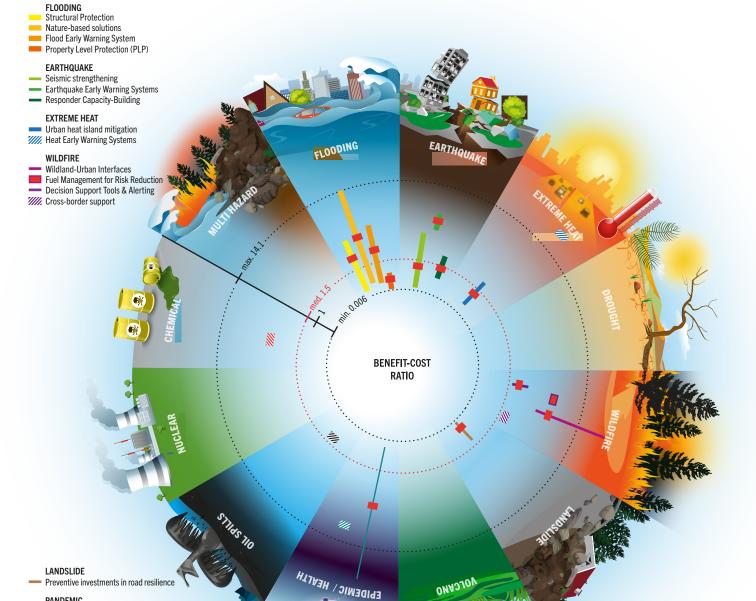
Stimulating economy by increasing:

- Business and captial investment
- Household & agricultural productivity
- Fiscal stability & access to credit



Co-Benefits such as:

- Eco system services
- Transportation uses
- Productivity gains



:::: MINIMUM, MEDIAN AND MAXIMUM BCR FOR ALL DRM INVESTMENTS REPRESENTED BY THE THREE CIRCLES (extreme values excluded)

///// Preventive investments in vessels & equipment

Return on Investment of National Public Health Programs

median value of BCR by type of hazard frequency of occurrence (line thickness)

//// Equipment for health-related disasters

PANDEMIC

OIL SPILLS

CHEMICAL //// Cleaning up hazardous waste



