

# SUNSHINE Webinar 1



# SUNSHINE

Leveraging EU Space data and  
services for disaster resilience

# Agenda

## Morning Session

9h30



**Welcome & Introduction to SUNSHINE opportunities**

**Copernicus EMS** drought & exposure mapping for **disaster resilience**

12h00



**Quiz and Q&A**

## Afternoon Session

13h30



**Welcome & Introduction to SUNSHINE opportunities**

**Galileo** Emergency Warning Satellite Service

**Galileo** for robustness and resilience (OSNMA, SAR, HAS)

17h00



**Quiz and Q&A**

# Some rules to consider

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- ✦ This webinar is being **recorded**  
(recording of the webinar will be available on the *SUNSHINE* page of the UCPKN website)



- ✦ **Stay muted** when not speaking to avoid disruptions and background noise.



- ✦ Use the “**Raise Hand**” function or the Chat during the Q&A sessions.



- ✦ **Be respectful and concise** when sharing comments or questions.



- ✦ You may activate the option for automatically translated captions by clicking on “**Live Transcript**”.

# Meet the Speakers



**Annita Elissaiou**  
Project Officer  
EENA



**Gabriel Lazazzara**  
Manager  
ALSO Space



**Caroline Morisot-Pagnon**  
EWSS expert  
Telespazio



**Vincent Campagne**  
GNSS expert  
FDC



# The SUNSHINE Project



# SUNSHINE

# The **SUNSHINE** Project



## Europe in the face of disasters...

- ✧ Climate change, natural hazards, safety threats increasing in frequency and intensity.
- ✧ Pressing need for stronger civil protection and international cooperation
- ✧ The need to be well-prepared to handle disasters is more important than ever.

# The SUNSHINE Project

## Background

- **Request** made by the **European Parliament & the Member States of the European Union**:
  - ✧ *How to better understand the EU space services?*
  - ✧ *What is the potential of EU space services to support national civil protection authorities?*

# The SUNSHINE Project

## Satellites at the service of disaster management

### EU Space Programme

- ✳ EU is developing and operating space infrastructures with great potential for civil protection community
- ✳ Space data and services for observation, monitoring, mapping, public warning...
- ✳ Applications for safety and security expanding fast.

***How to make best use of space capabilities in times of crisis?***

# The SUNSHINE Project

## What is the SUNSHINE project about?

- ✧ Present and demonstrate the EU space services
- ✧ Help the civil protection community understand what they can do & how to use them
- ✧ Support operational integration in national systems and procedures

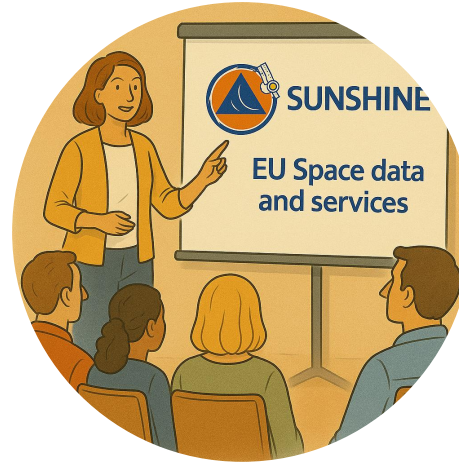
**The project will strengthen resilience of EU Member States through dedicated trainings and exercises on the use of EU Space services.**

# The SUNSHINE project consortium





## Seminars



## Webinars



## SUNSHINE Trainings



## Bilaterals



## Exercises

## 4 Seminars



## 5 Webinars

2 communication webinars

3 training webinars



## SUNSHINE Trainings



## 2 Exercises

## 1 Bilateral

per Member State



# Who are the SUNSHINE trainings for?

## Operational & Strategic Actors

Civil protection authorities, emergency services & first responders, crisis & disaster management team leads, technical emergency teams, ministries responsible for civil protection.

## High-Level Technical Knowledge Actors

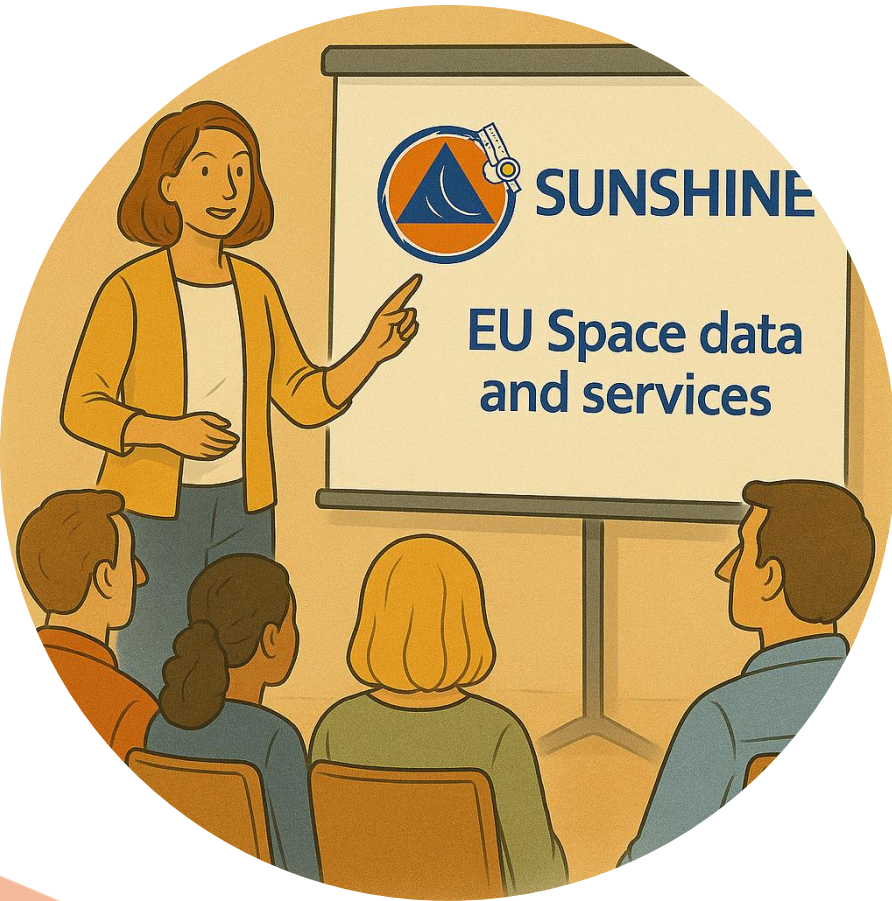
Technical experts, training coordinators, technological institutes, national scientific bodies & research centres, members of the Union Civil Protection Knowledge Network

## Political & Coordination Actors

Policymakers on a national and local level, EU institutions, international & European organisations, NGOs, EU Coordination bodies

# The **SUNSHINE** seminars

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- ✦ Taking place over 4-days
- ✦ In-depth training on EU Space components and applications for crisis management
- ✦ “Train-the-trainer” approach ensures accuracy, relevance, and replicability
- ✦ Practical demonstrations on the use of EU space data and services

# The **SUNSHINE** seminars

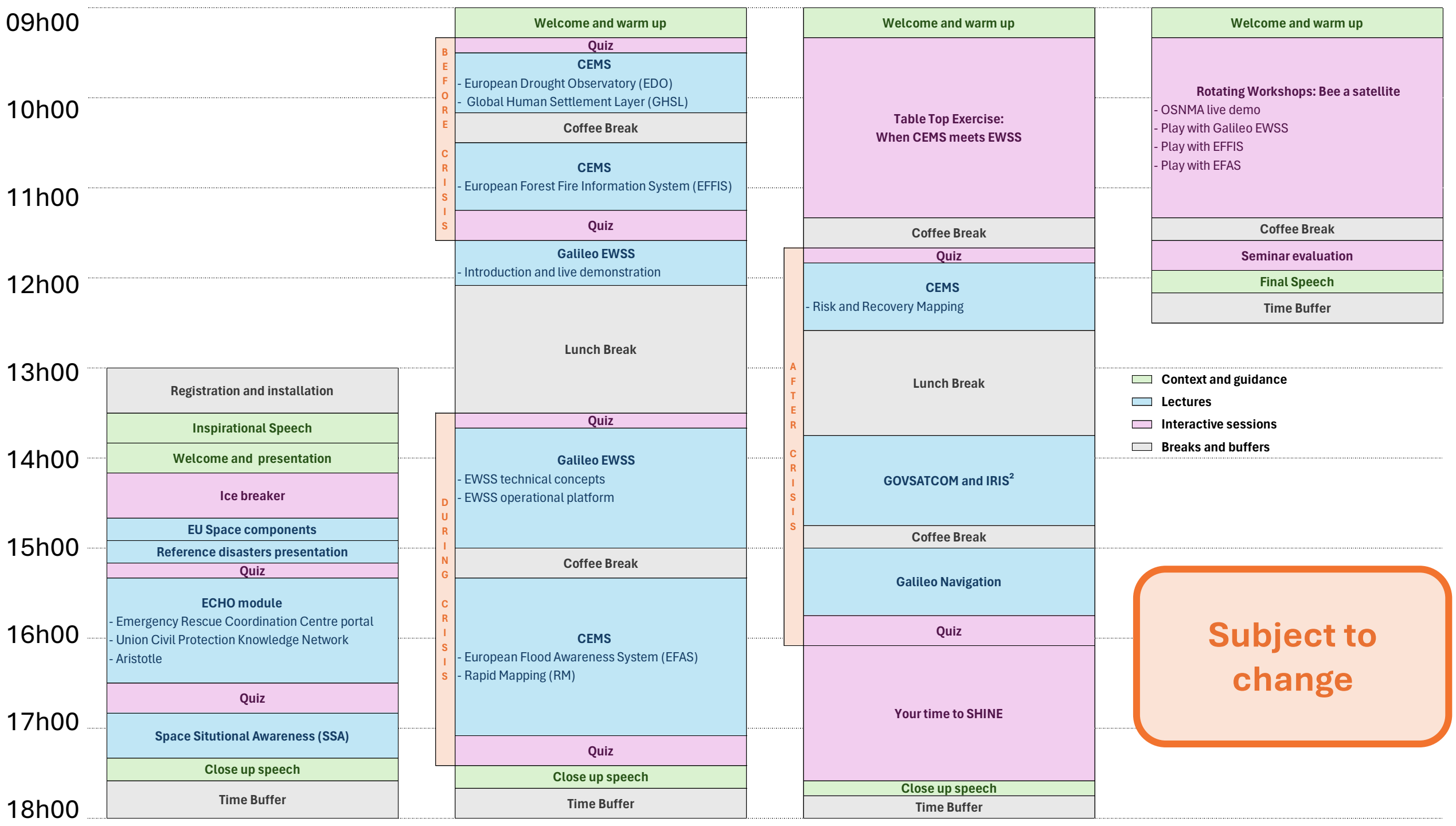
REGISTER HERE



[https://ec.europa.eu/eusurvey/runner/SUNSHINE\\_TrainingSeminars\\_ExpressionOfInterest](https://ec.europa.eu/eusurvey/runner/SUNSHINE_TrainingSeminars_ExpressionOfInterest)

- ✦ Registrations are open for next events
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> to 6<sup>th</sup> of March 2026 in Strasbourg, France
  - 5<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> of May 2026 in Timișoara, Romania
  - 23<sup>rd</sup> to 26<sup>th</sup> of June 2026 in Zagreb, Croatia
- ✦ Registration is free (financed by EC) but travel & accommodation costs are not covered
- ✦ Selection of profiles based on Expression of Interest form







# The **SUNSHINE** webinars

## 3 Training Webinars

- ★ Online sessions focused & targeted learning on specific EU space components
- ★ Presentations by experts of the SUNSHINE consortium
- ★ Detailed sessions on the purpose, functions, use and real-world applications of EU space assets
- ★ **Next dates:**
  - 4th June – CEMS EFAS and Rapid Mapping  
CEMS EFFIS and Risk and Recovery Mapping
  - 10th September – GovSatCom & IRIS<sup>2</sup> (final agenda TBC)



# SUNSHINE Training Webinars: EU space components in focus

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## 2 Communication Webinars

- ✦ Online sessions to boost project visibility
- ✦ Promote training opportunities
- ✦ Communicate on project's results
- ✦ Next date:
  - ✦ 2<sup>nd</sup> April 2026

Recording and slides from 1st communication Webinar available on UCPKN SUNSHINE page

# SUNSHINE Exercises

Putting theory into practice again with immersive simulations

## ☀ SIMEX:

- **Transform theory into practice** using EU space assets and tools in a realistic crisis situation
- **Collaborate and make decisions** in real time, transform your knowledge in skills

## ☀ How to participate?

- 2 sessions in DG DEFIS headquarters (Brussels)
  - 24-25 March
  - 6-7 October
- Pre-requisite: *Participation to a training seminar*
- **1 and ½ days format** with preparation, ice-breaker, engaging warm-ups and finally a **6-hours SIMEX**



# Mark your calendar!

Oct 25   Nov 25   Dec 25   Jan 26   Feb 26   Mar 26   Apr 26   May 26   Jun 26   Jul 26   Aug 26   Sep 26   Oct 26

## Seminars

25-28 Nov  
Tallinn, Estonia

3-6 March  
Strasbourg, France

5-8 May  
Timișoara, Romania

23-26 June  
Zagreb, Croatia

## Webinars

Communication 1  
30 Oct

CEMS & Galileo  
20 Jan

Communication 2  
2 Apr

CEMS  
4 June

SatCom  
10 Sept

## Bilaterals

Bilateral Meetings with 27 Member States

## SIMEX

24-25 March

6-7 Oct

# From Space to Safety:

Copernicus and its Emergency Management Service



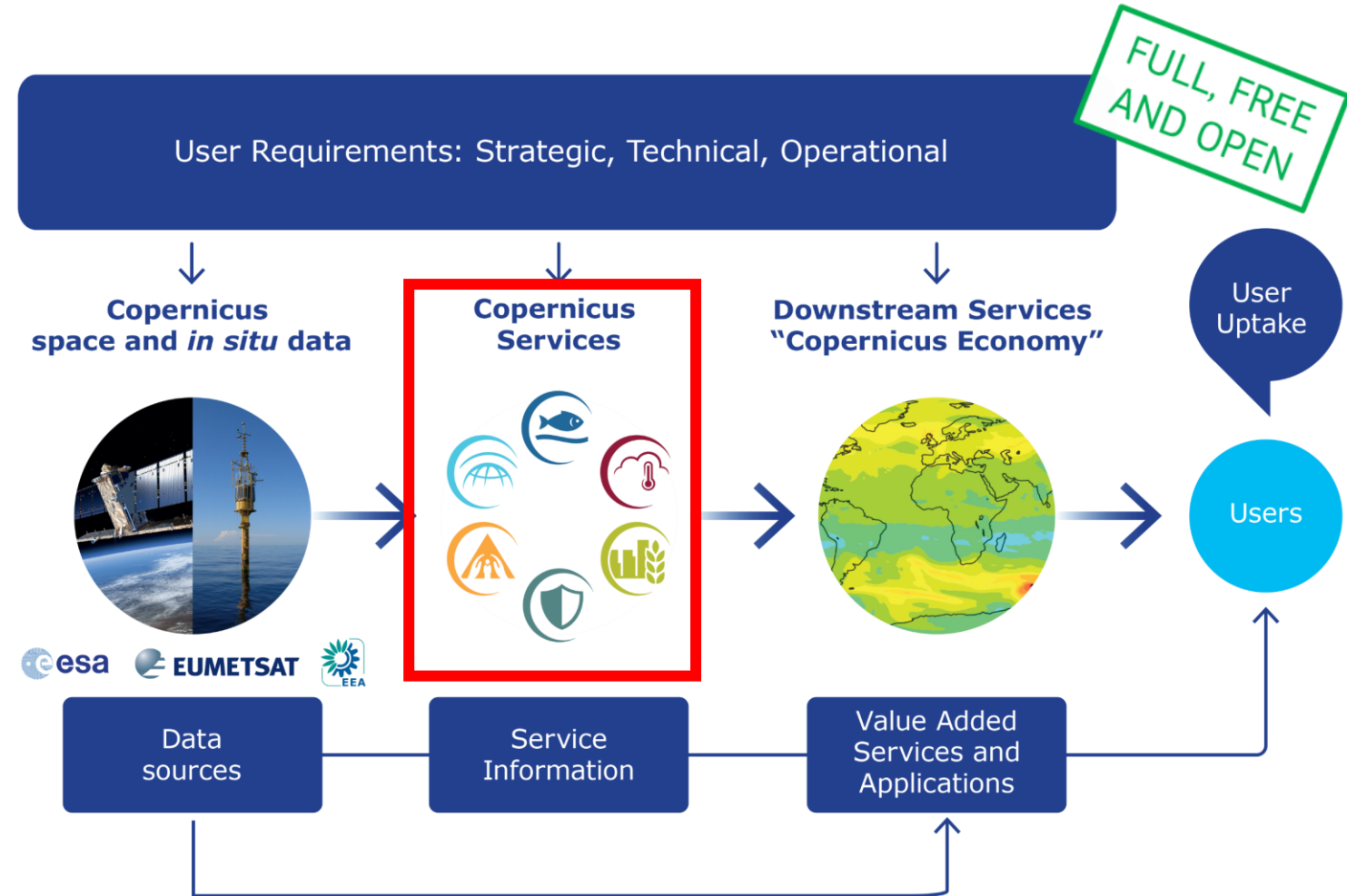
# SUNSHINE

# Copernicus in a nutshell

PROGRAMME OF THE  
EUROPEAN UNION

## What is Copernicus?

Copernicus is the Earth Observation component of the EU Space Programme. It monitors the Earth, its environment and ecosystem, supports preparation for crises and disasters, is an economic development tool and a driver of the digital economy.





# Copernicus Services

*Monitoring the State of the  
Earth System Environment ...*

Together, these services support a wide range of applications, from monitoring **air quality** and **soil properties** to tracking **ocean pollution**, mapping **wildfires**, supporting **agriculture**, and assessing **climate risks**.



# Copernicus Emergency Management Service

## 6 Things You Need To Know About CEMS



1. One of the six services of Copernicus
2. Started its operations in 2012
3. It supports all phases of disaster management, providing products tailored to support early warning, emergency response, and recovery activities
4. It integrates satellite data, in situ observations, models, and aerial data to support disaster risk management for natural and man-made hazards.
5. The service operates 24/7 and is accessible to EU Member States and the global community.
6. It is implemented by the European Commission's Joint Research Centre.

# Copernicus Emergency Management Service

## CEMS has 3 components



### Early Warning & Monitoring

1

It provides early warning, risk and impact assessment, and monitoring of specific natural hazards.

Currently, it addresses forest fires, droughts, and floods at European and global level.

### On-Demand Mapping

2

It provides a wealth of mapping products for emergencies through its activation services. It supports all phases of the disaster management cycle, before, during, and after event take place.

### Exposure Mapping

3

It provides information derived from satellite and census data on the presence of settlements and population.

The data from this component are used in all the CEMS products.

# Copernicus Emergency Management Service

**CEMS has 3 components**



# From Dry Spell to Decisions

How to leverage the Copernicus Emergency Management Service (CEMS)  
European Drought Observatory (EDO)



# SUNSHINE

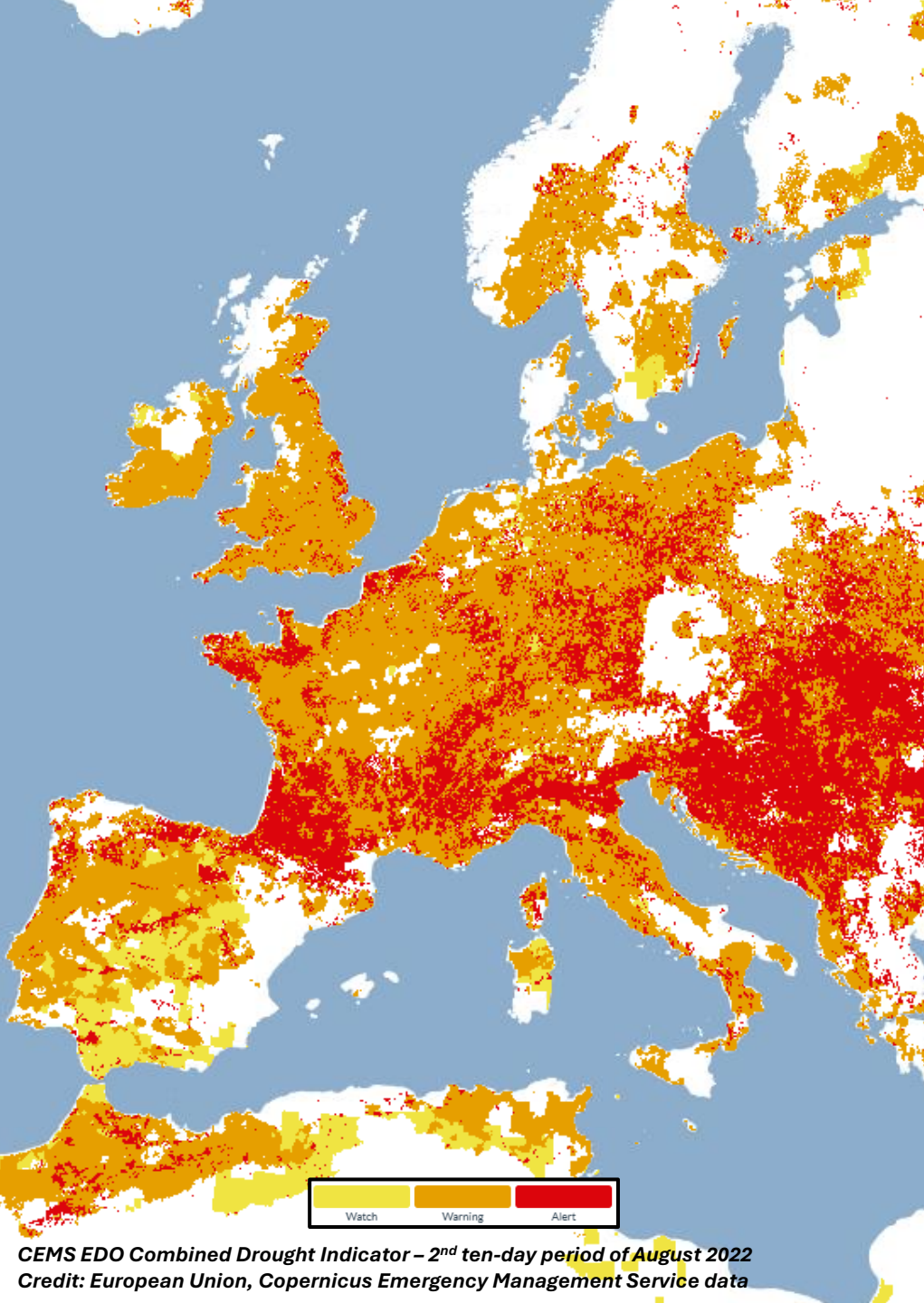
# You will be able to



Explain how EU Space Programme data are used to provide insights on drought in Europe



Access and interpret key indicators provided by the Copernicus Emergency Management Service (CEMS) European Drought Observatory (EDO)



CEMS EDO Combined Drought Indicator – 2<sup>nd</sup> ten-day period of August 2022  
Credit: European Union, Copernicus Emergency Management Service data



# Why Monitoring Drought?

Monitoring drought conditions is essential for several reasons, including:



**Increasing food and water insecurity.**



**Increase the risk, intensity, and extent of wildfires.**



**Prolonged drought can lead to increased flood risk.**



*The cracked riverbed of the La Viñuela reservoir, Spain, in 2023.  
Credit: European Union, 2023*

# Why Monitoring Drought?



*Credit: Rob Thompson, University of Reading, 2022*

# Monitoring Drought in Europe

## What is EDO?

The European Drought Observatory (EDO) is part of the Copernicus Emergency Management Service (CEMS) and provides drought-relevant information and early warning tools across Europe.

It supports decision-makers in monitoring, assessing, and responding to drought events. It computes key indicators based on a combination of satellite observations, hydro-meteorological models and in situ data.

## Key Features:

Interactive Portal

Reports

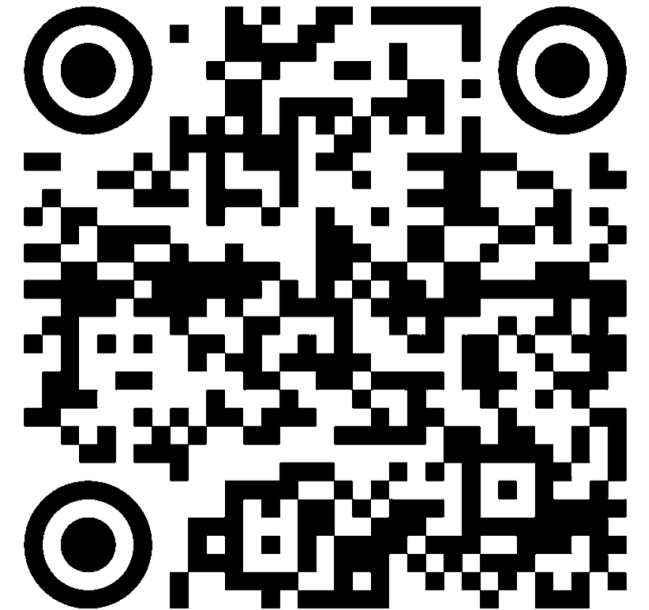
Data Download

## Applications:

Early Warning

Risk Assessment

Policy Support



<https://drought.emergency.copernicus.eu/>

# EU Space Data for Drought

Copernicus Satellite Data

Hydrometeorological Models

In Situ Data



CEMS Drought  
Observatories

Drought Monitoring Indicators

Drought Forecasting Indicators



# What are the different types of drought?

## Meteorological drought:

Assessed based on precipitation deficit over 1, 3, 12, 24 months

→ Standardised Precipitation Index (SPI)

## Agricultural drought:

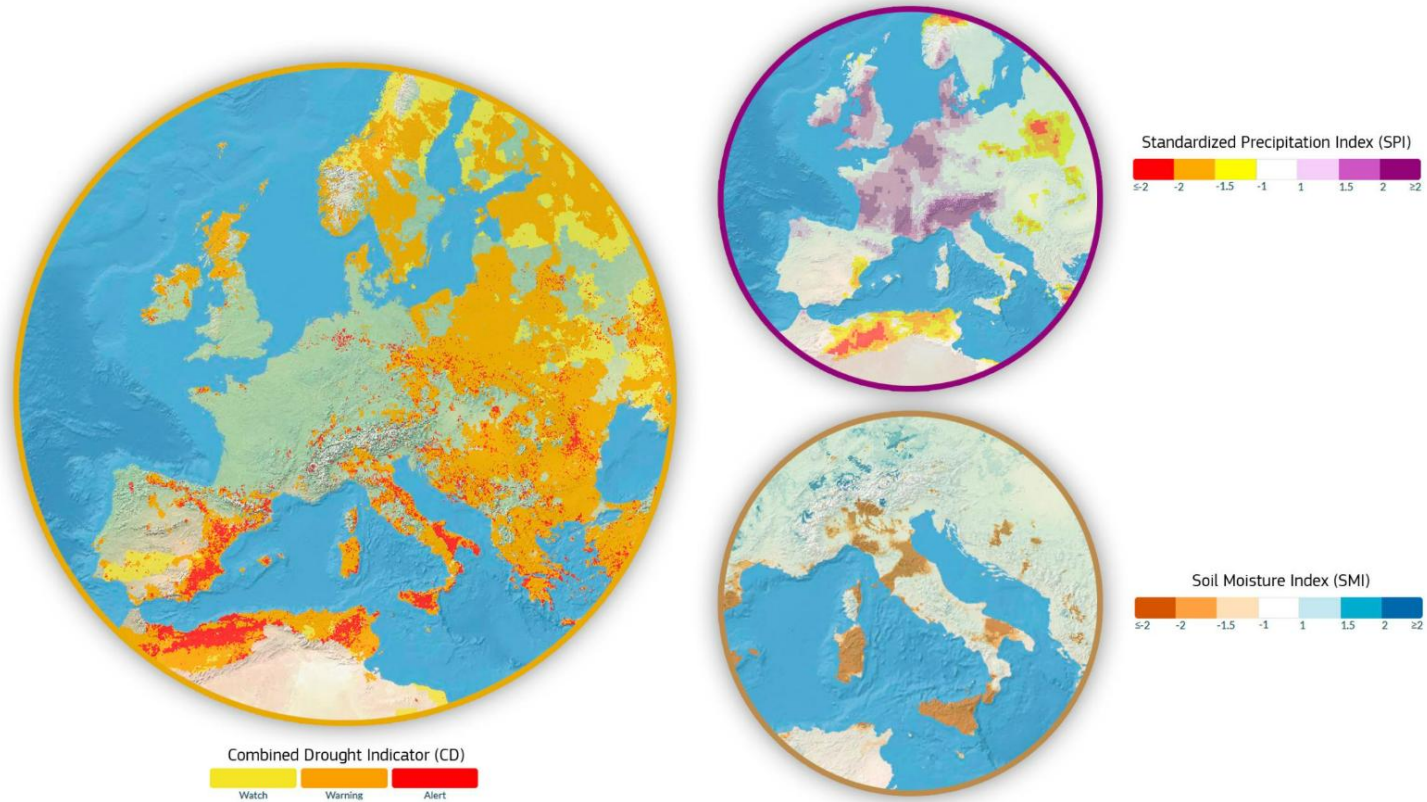
When a meteorological drought leads to soil moisture and vegetation greenness deficits

→ Soil Moisture Anomaly (SMA) Index

## Hydrological drought:

Assessed based on groundwater deficit.

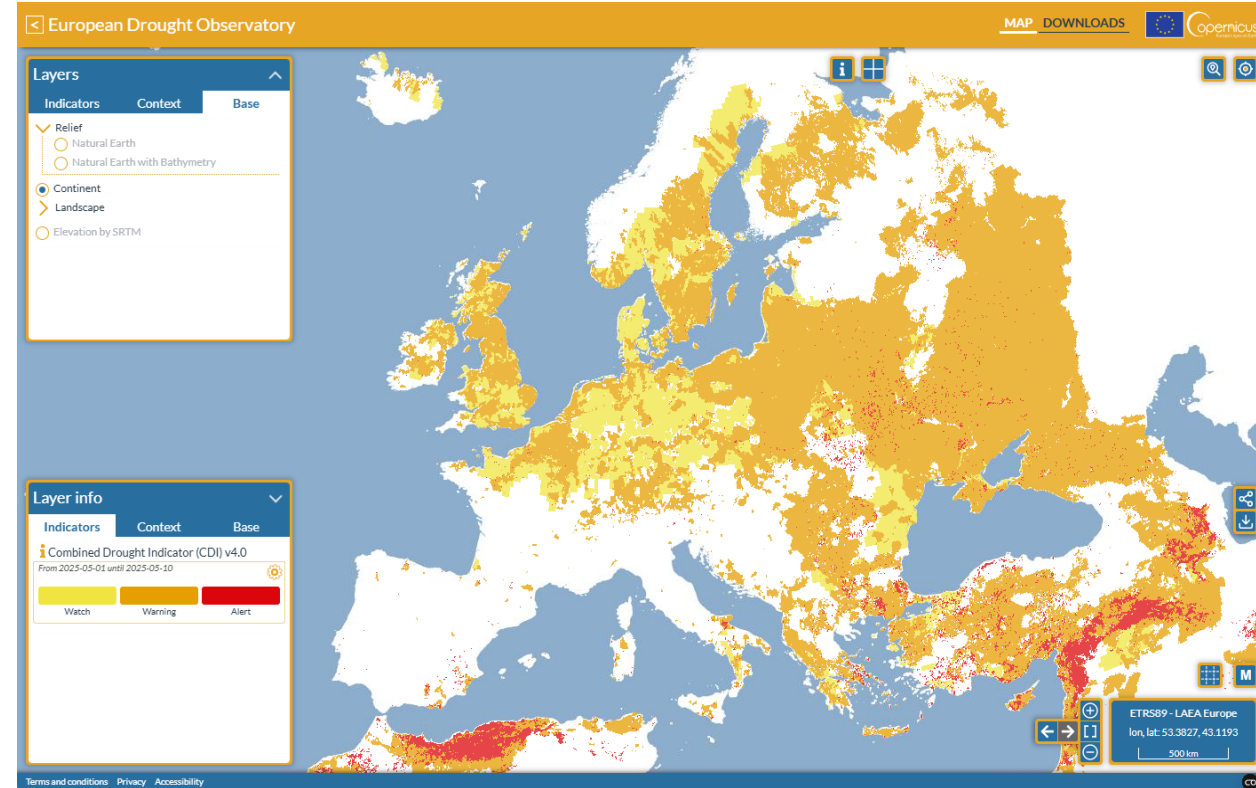
→ Low flow Index and Total Water Storage (TWS) anomaly



# Key Indicators

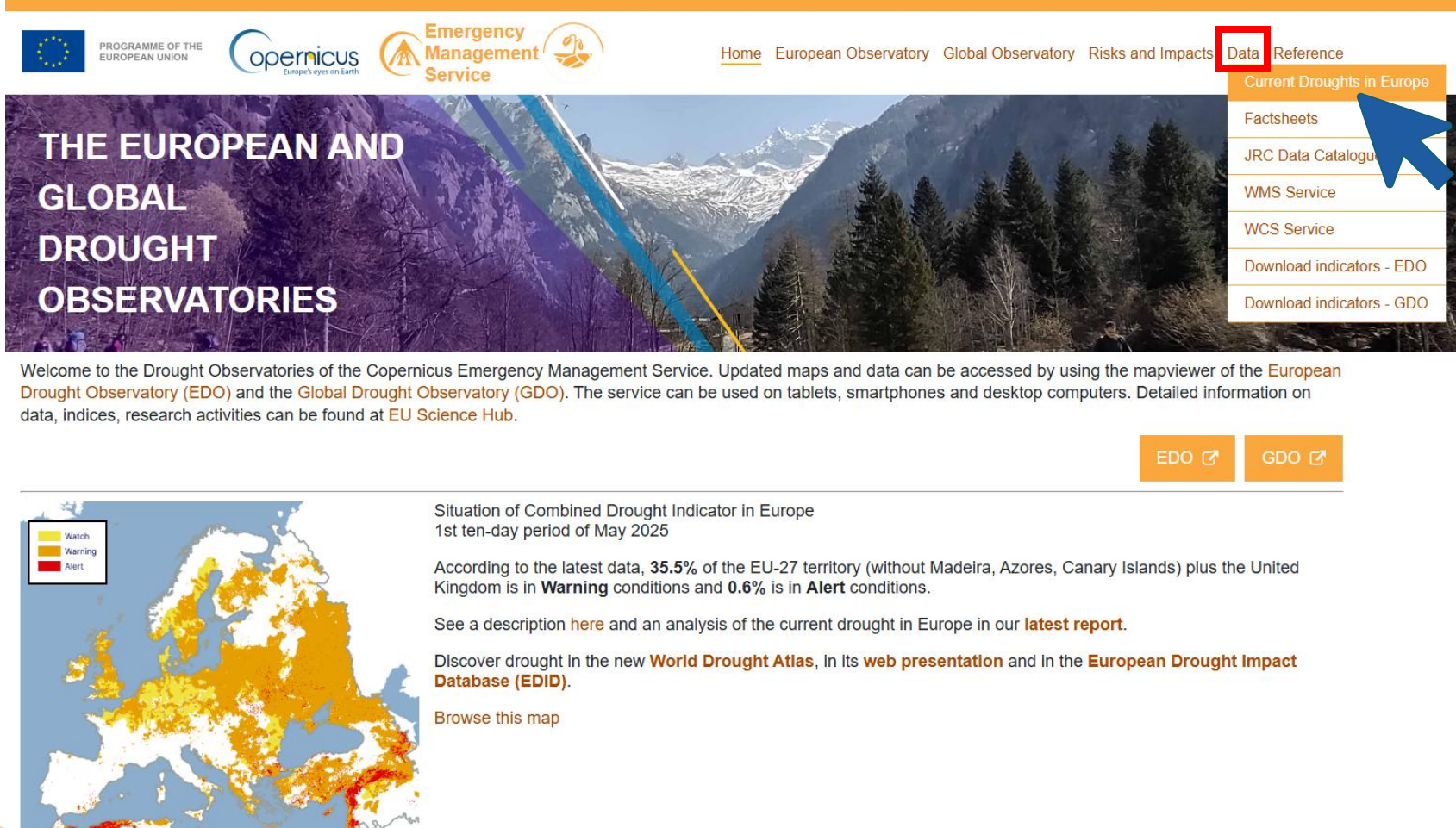
## IN FOCUS: Combined Drought Indicator (CDI)

- It monitors drought impacts on vegetation and crops in Europe.
- It is computed every 10 days.
- It classifies conditions into three primary drought classes (Watch, Warning and Alert)





# How to access pre-analysed information?



THE EUROPEAN AND GLOBAL DROUGHT OBSERVATORIES

Welcome to the Drought Observatories of the Copernicus Emergency Management Service. Updated maps and data can be accessed by using the mapviewer of the [European Drought Observatory \(EDO\)](#) and the [Global Drought Observatory \(GDO\)](#). The service can be used on tablets, smartphones and desktop computers. Detailed information on data, indices, research activities can be found at [EU Science Hub](#).

[EDO](#) [GDO](#)

Situation of Combined Drought Indicator in Europe  
1st ten-day period of May 2025

According to the latest data, **35.5%** of the EU-27 territory (without Madeira, Azores, Canary Islands) plus the United Kingdom is in **Warning** conditions and **0.6%** is in **Alert** conditions.

See a description [here](#) and an analysis of the current drought in Europe in our [latest report](#).

Discover drought in the new **World Drought Atlas**, in its [web presentation](#) and in the **European Drought Impact Database (EDID)**.

[Browse this map](#)

How to access the pre-analysed information on the current drought in Europe from the EDO website?

# How to access pre-analysed information?

## Current drought situation in Europe

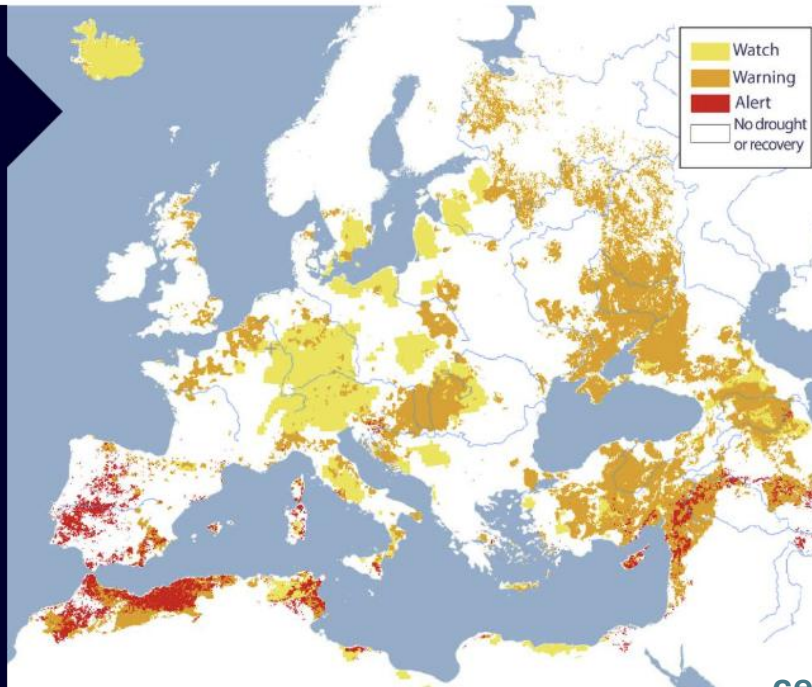
The latest status of drought in Europe using a combined drought indicator.

### Drought in Europe in late December 2025

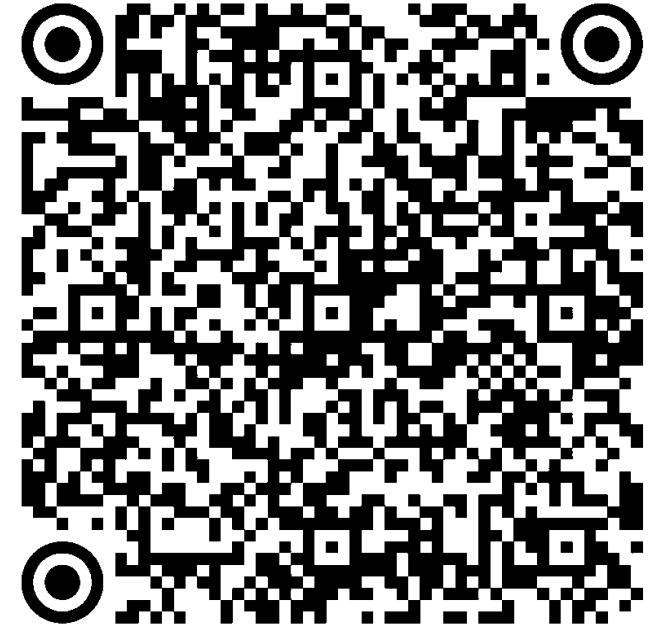
Drought conditions over Europe remained generally stable or showed signs of improvement in the last ten days of December, except for a wide region recently affected by meteorological drought, covering the Alpine area, most of central southern Germany and part of central Italy.

Temperatures in late December were close to average, with only a few short warm spells in northern Scandinavia.

European Drought Observatory's map viewer



Drought in Europe - December 2025 - 3rd ten-day period



[https://joint-research-centre.ec.europa.eu/european-and-global-drought-observatories/current-drought-situation-europe\\_en](https://joint-research-centre.ec.europa.eu/european-and-global-drought-observatories/current-drought-situation-europe_en)

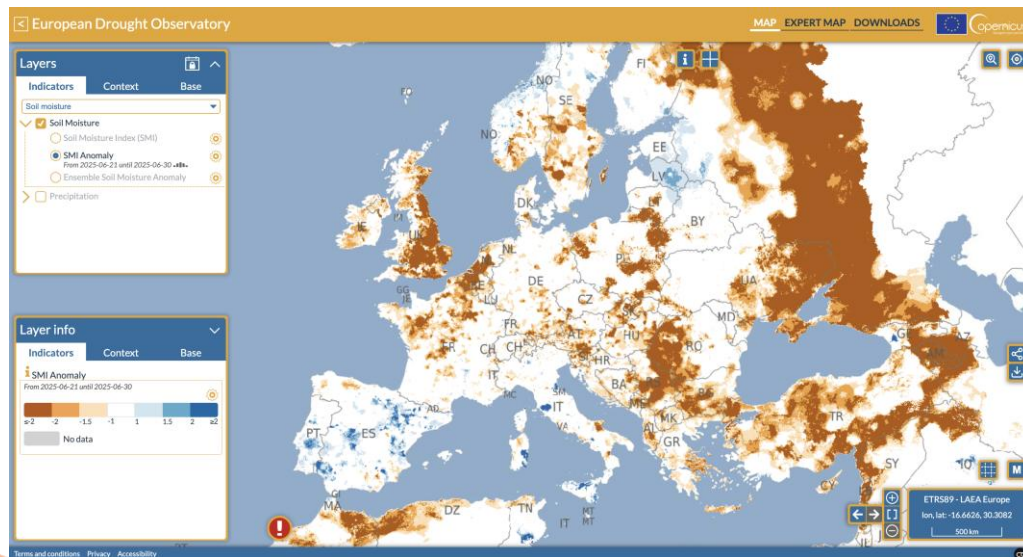


# Other Key Indicators

## Soil Moisture Anomaly Index (SMA)

The SMA indicator is used to monitor **agricultural drought** by measuring how current soil moisture levels differ from long-term averages. It is computed every 10 days.

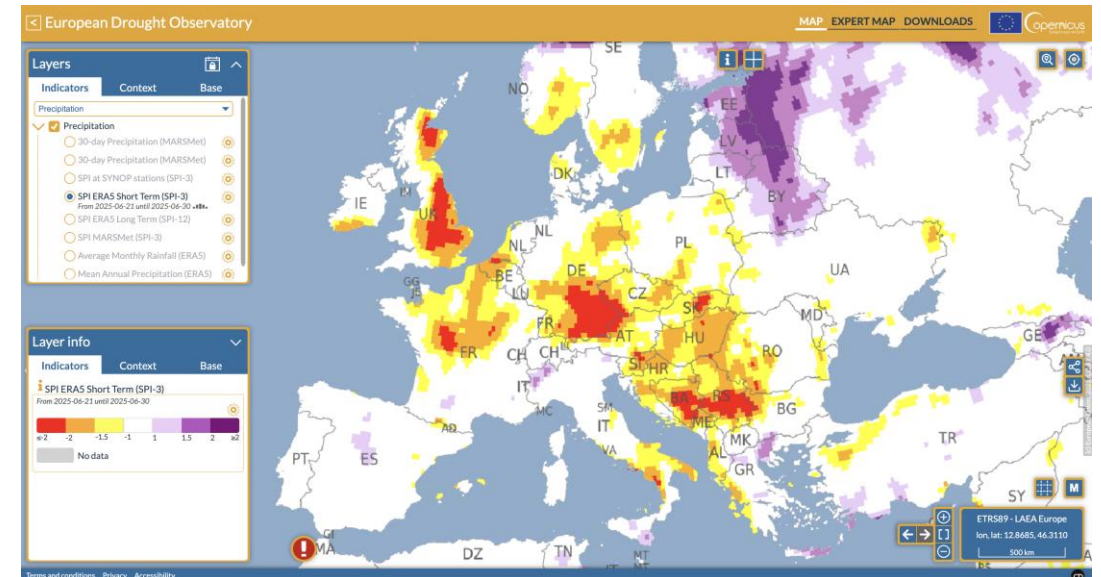
It helps identify drought severity by highlighting when soil moisture is unusually low (shown in **brown**).



## Standardised Precipitation Index (SPI)

The SPI indicator is used to monitor **meteorological drought** and compares recent rainfall to long-term averages to detect unusually dry or wet periods.

It uses different time scales (1, 3, 6, 9, 12, 24, or 48 months) to show short- or long-term droughts. Negative SPI values (shown in **red** and **orange**) indicate drier conditions.

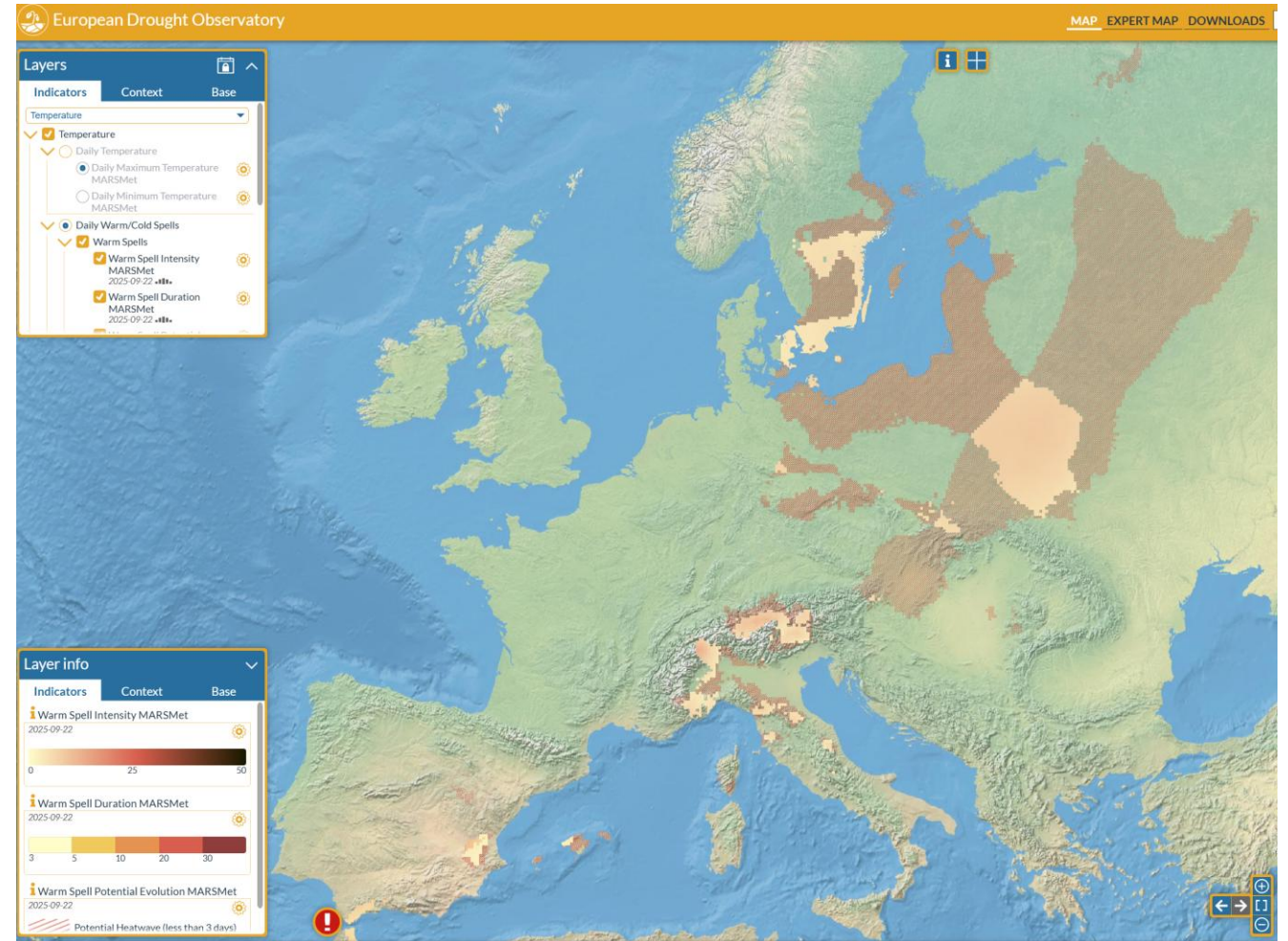


# Other Key Indicators

## Extreme Temperatures

EDO provides data on "warm spell intensity" by tracking the total temperature deviations throughout the duration of an event, measured in degrees Celsius. This intensity is computed daily to assess the strength of a warm spell.

The calculation of severity involves accumulating the differences between each day's temperature and a set reference temperature threshold.



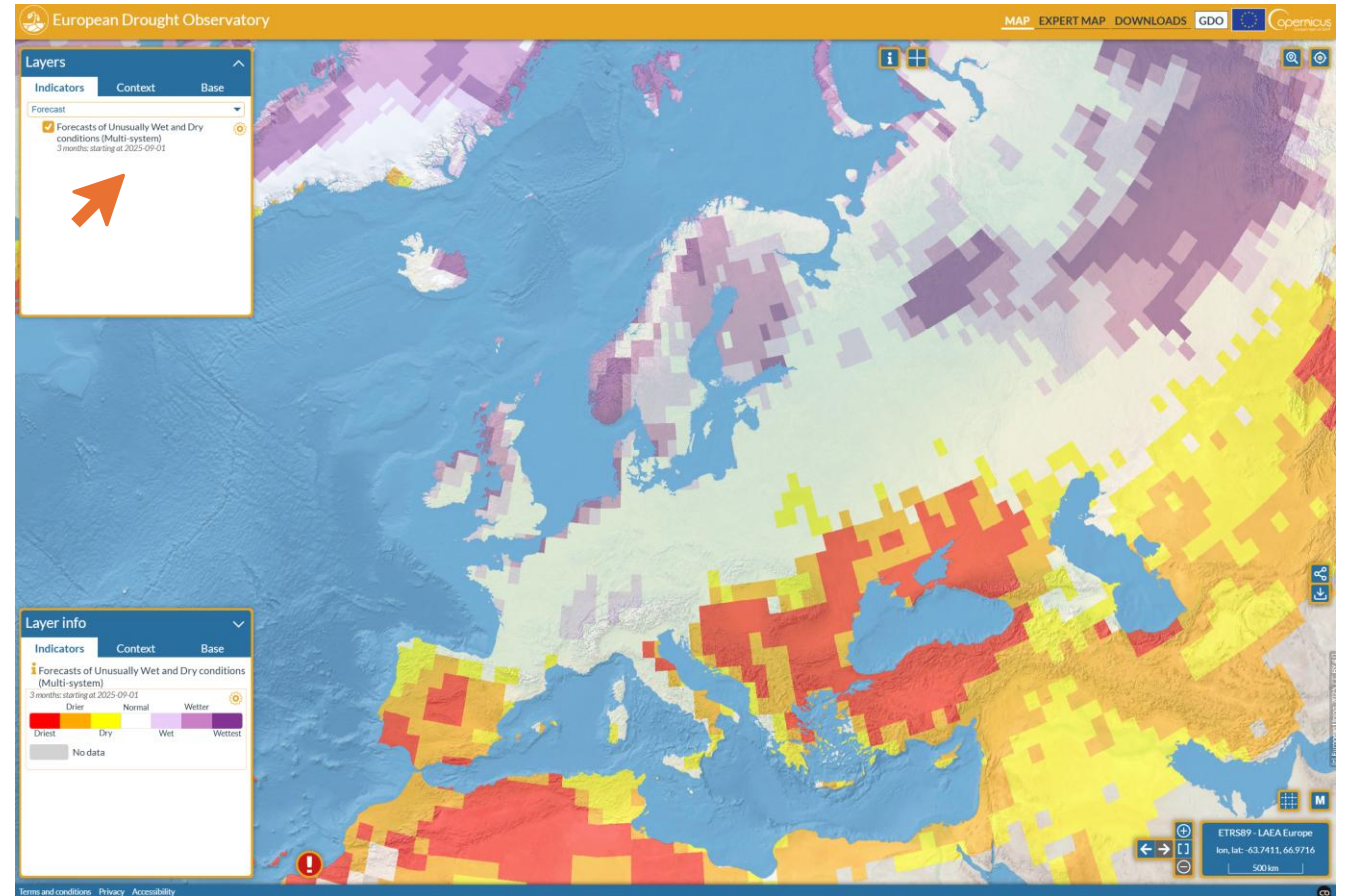


# Other Key Indicators

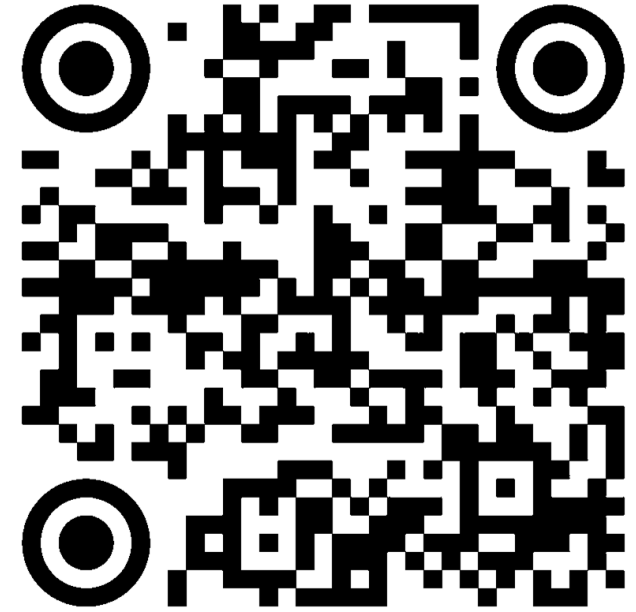
## Forecasting of Unusually Dry and Wet Conditions

It combines data from multiple forecast models to create a single multi-system indicator which highlights areas in which unusually wet or dry periods are expected in the coming 1, 3 or 6 months.

This indicator helps provide an early warning of potential drought or flood events.



**Let's now access the  
EDO portal and review  
together how to navigate  
the information and  
indicators displayed.**



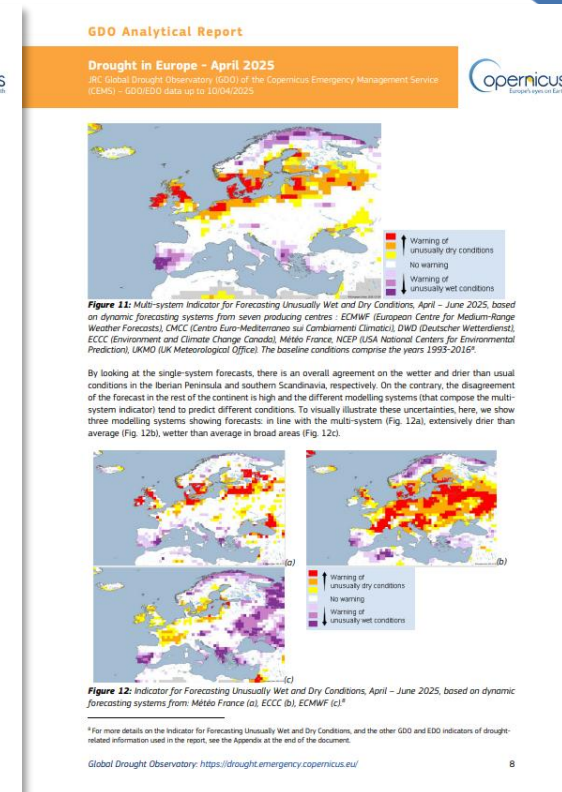
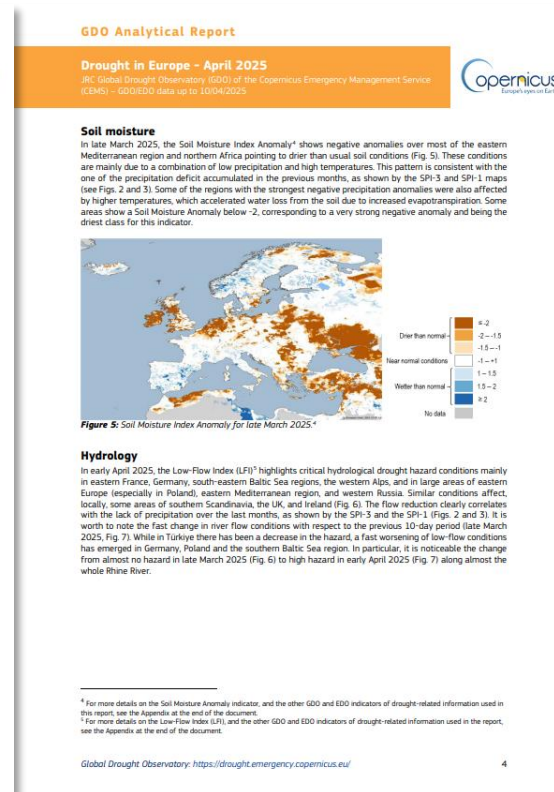
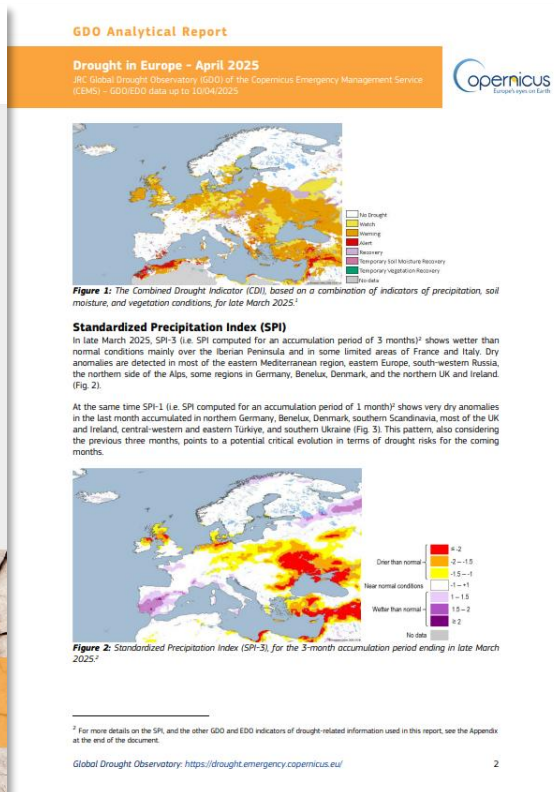
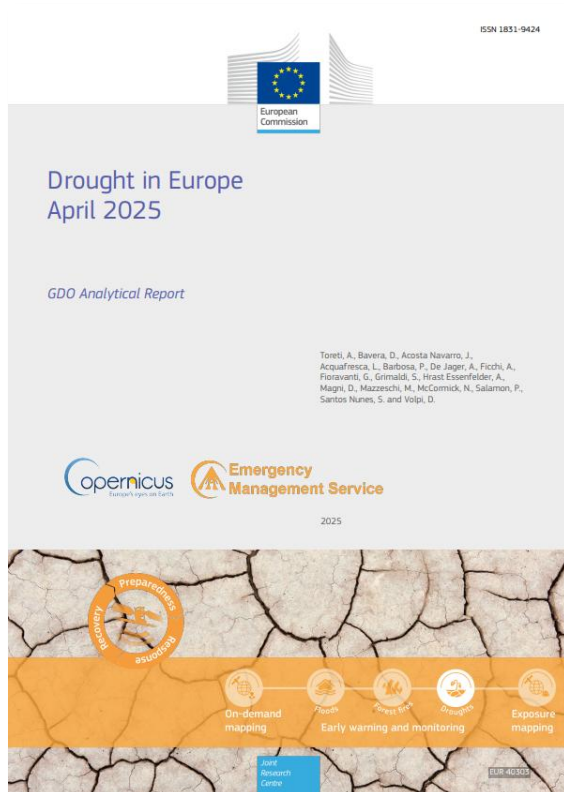
<https://drought.emergency.copernicus.eu/>



# EDO resources



## EDO Publications



[https://joint-research-centre.ec.europa.eu/european-and-global-drought-observatories/drought-reports\\_en](https://joint-research-centre.ec.europa.eu/european-and-global-drought-observatories/drought-reports_en)

# EDO resources

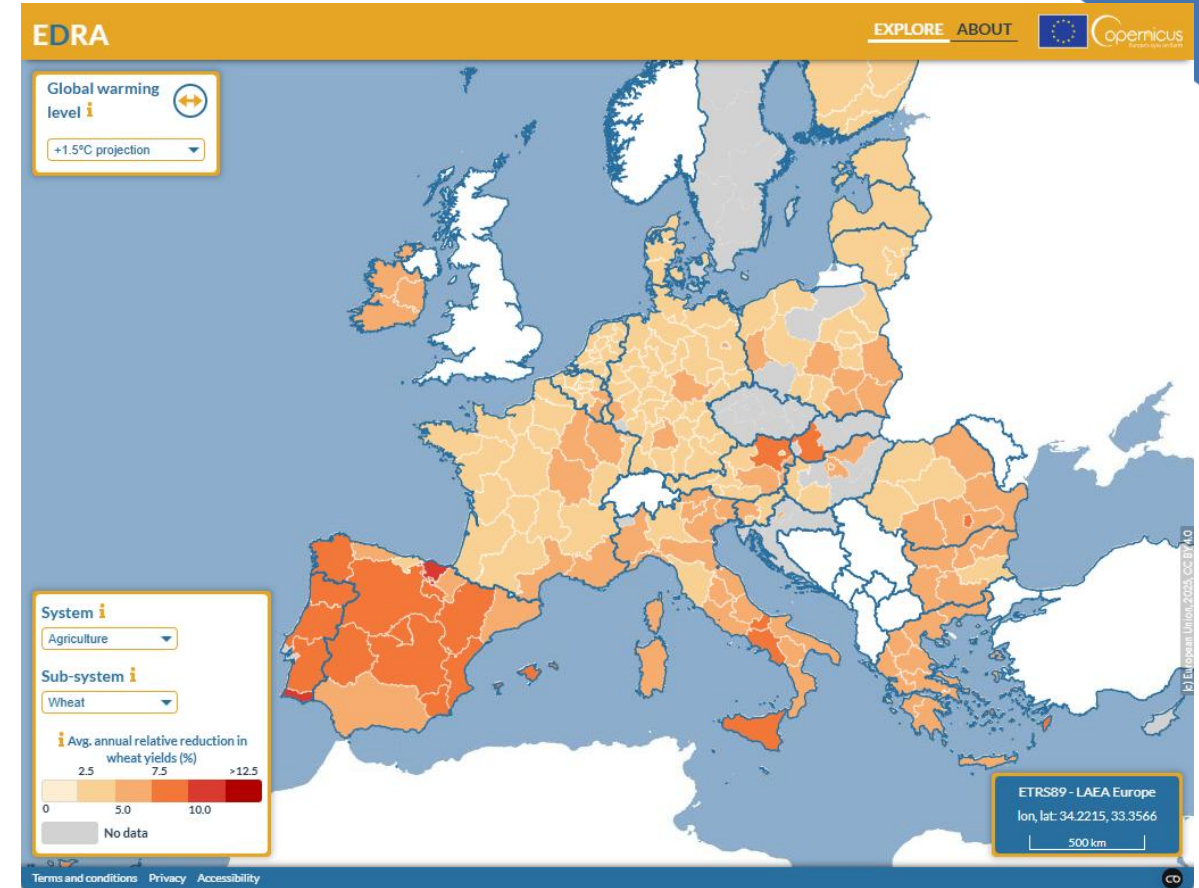


## EDDRA – European Digital Drought Risk Atlas

It characterises **how drought hazard, exposure and vulnerability interact** and affect different but interconnected systems.

It **maps drought risk at national and sub-national level** in terms of annual average loss and probable maximum losses at specific return periods, both for current climate conditions, and for projections under different levels of global warming (+1.5 °C, +2 °C, +3 °C).

<https://drought.emergency.copernicus.eu/tumbo/edra>



# EDO resources



If you are interested in learning more about EDO, explore these resources:

- [Use Case: Extreme Drought in the EU in 2022](#)
- [EDO Indicators Factsheets](#)

If you are interested in accessing EDO data, you can download the datasets here: [EDO Indicators Download](#)



# Key takeaways

Now you know:



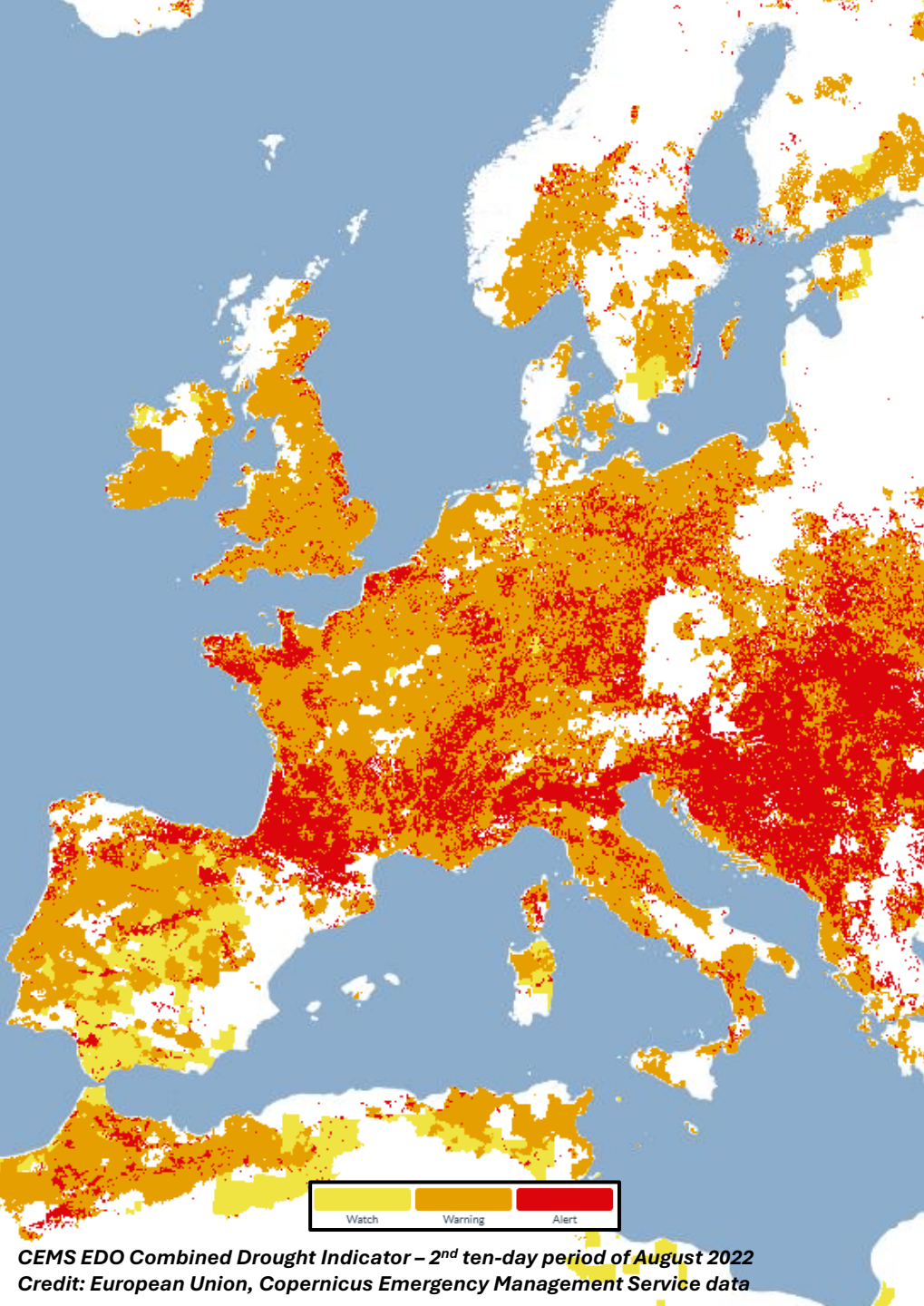
How monitoring drought conditions supports disaster management operations



What is the CEMS European Drought Observatory and why it is useful



How to access pre-analysed information on the drought in Europe



# Thank you for your attention

## Any questions?



# People, Settlement, Exposure

Introducing the Copernicus Emergency Management Service (CEMS)  
Global Human Settlement Layer (GHSL)



# SUNSHINE



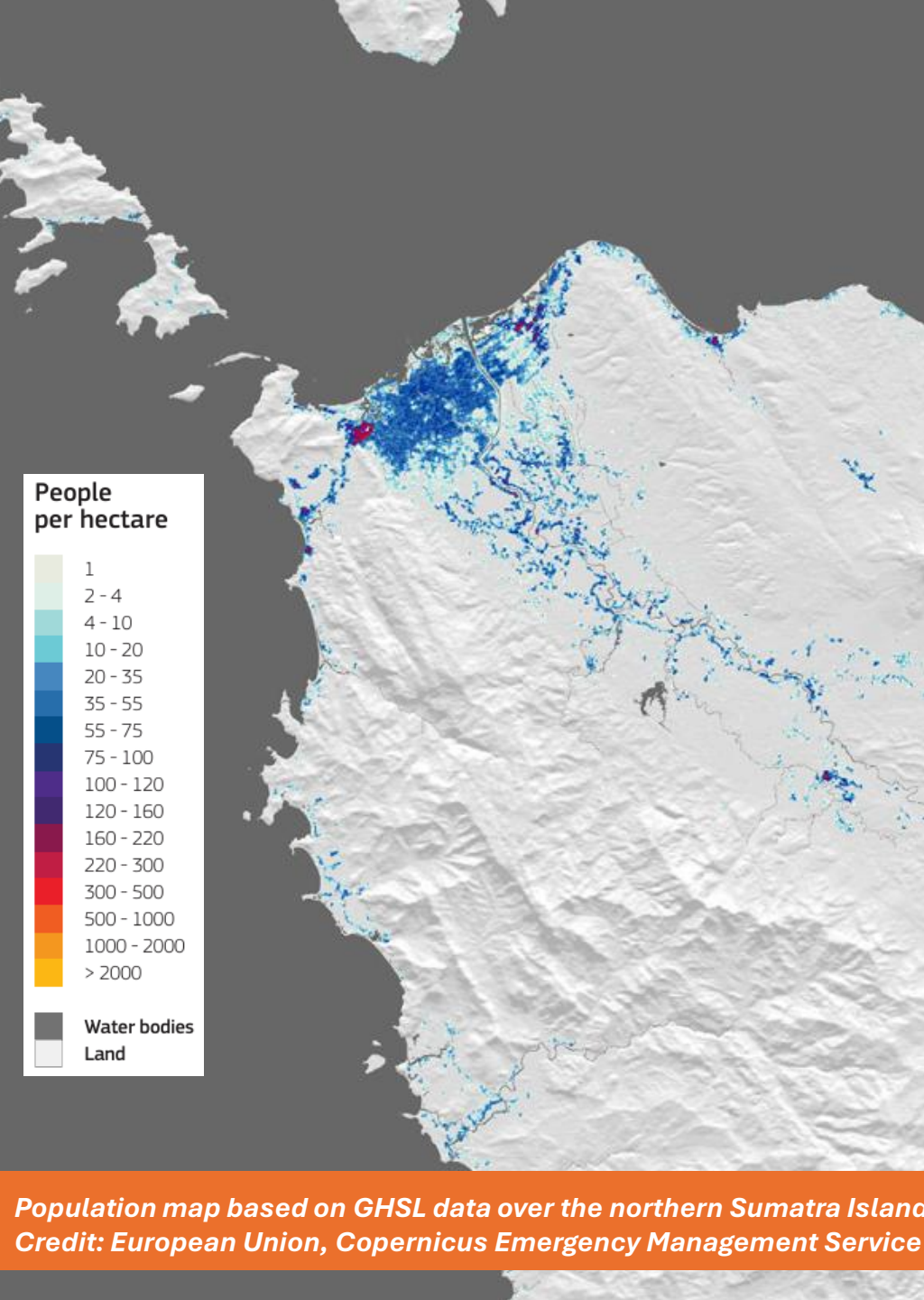
# You will be able to



Explain how EU Space Programme data are used to provide insights on exposure mapping



Describe the core function of the Global Human Settlement Layer (GHSL) within the Copernicus Emergency Management Service (CEMS) products and interpret its data



Population map based on GHSL data over the northern Sumatra Island.  
Credit: European Union, Copernicus Emergency Management Service data

# Why Mapping Exposure?

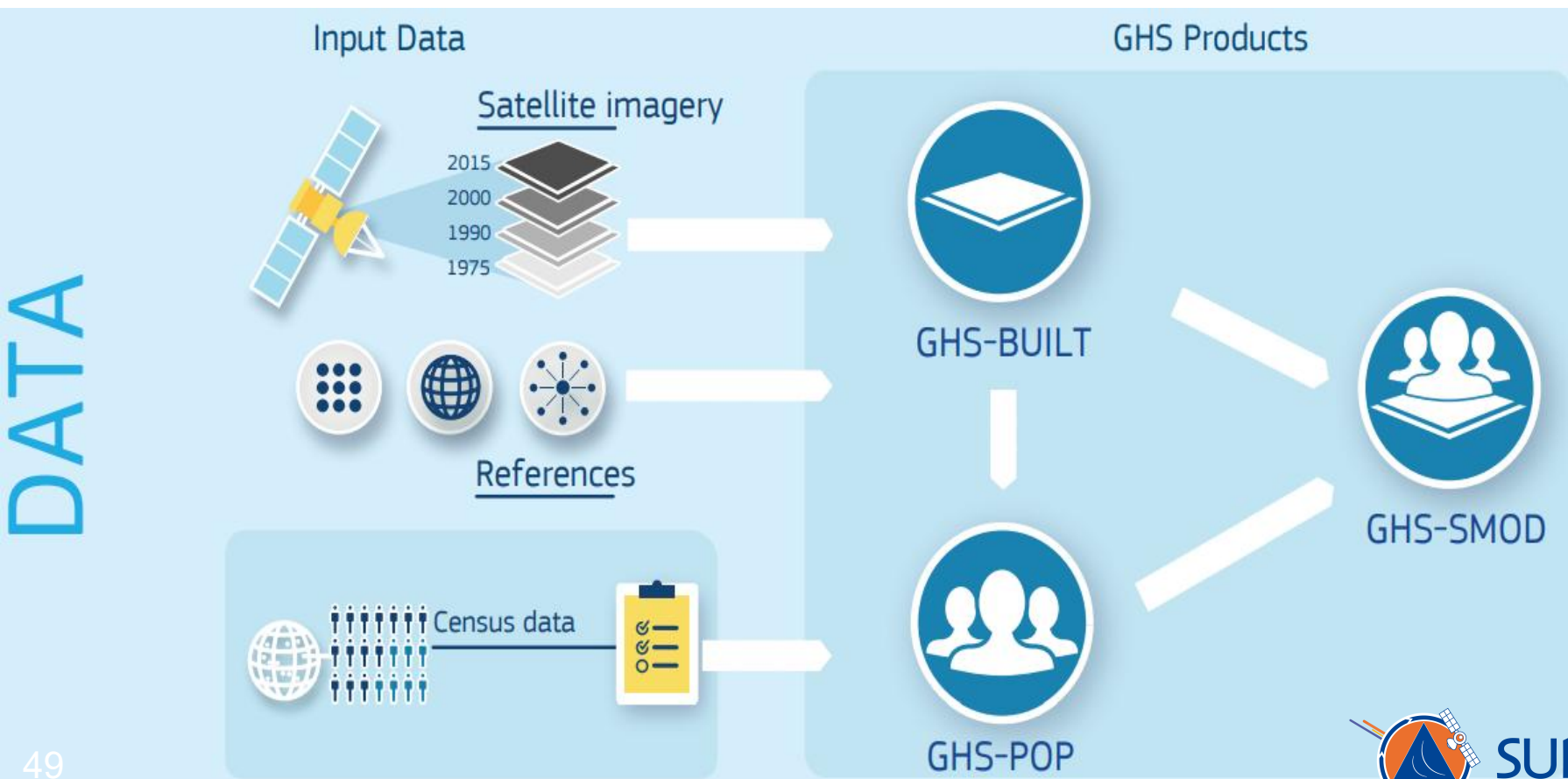
One important aspect for all Early Warning Systems is the number of people impacted and their spatial distribution.

- **Exposure mapping identifies people, infrastructure, and assets at risk,** supporting better emergency planning and response.
- It enables **better preparedness** activities and risk assessments.
- Satellite data improves exposure mapping by providing **timely, large-scale, and accurate observations.**

# GHSL in a Nutshell

## What is the Global Human Settlement Layer?

It provides accurate and updated information on the presence of **human settlements** and **population**, derived from satellite and census data. This data is used in all the Copernicus Emergency Management Service (CEMS) products and services.



<https://human-settlement.emergency.copernicus.eu/>



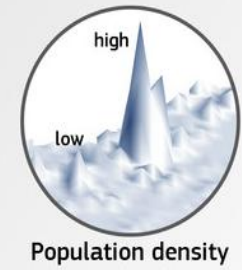
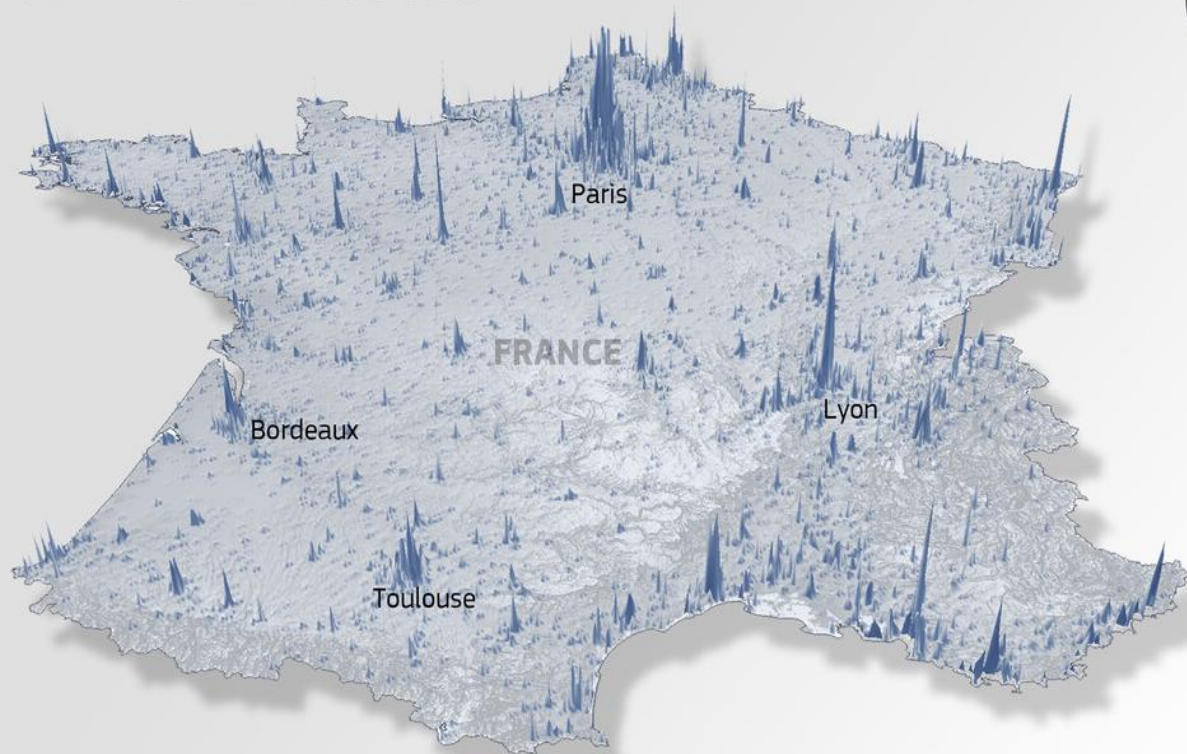
SUNSHINE



Funded by  
the European Union

# GHSL Benefits

## Global Human Settlement Layer (GHSL) GHS POP E2020 Product



**With GHSL it is possible  
to extract population  
density and identify  
highly populated areas**



PROGRAMME OF THE  
EUROPEAN UNION



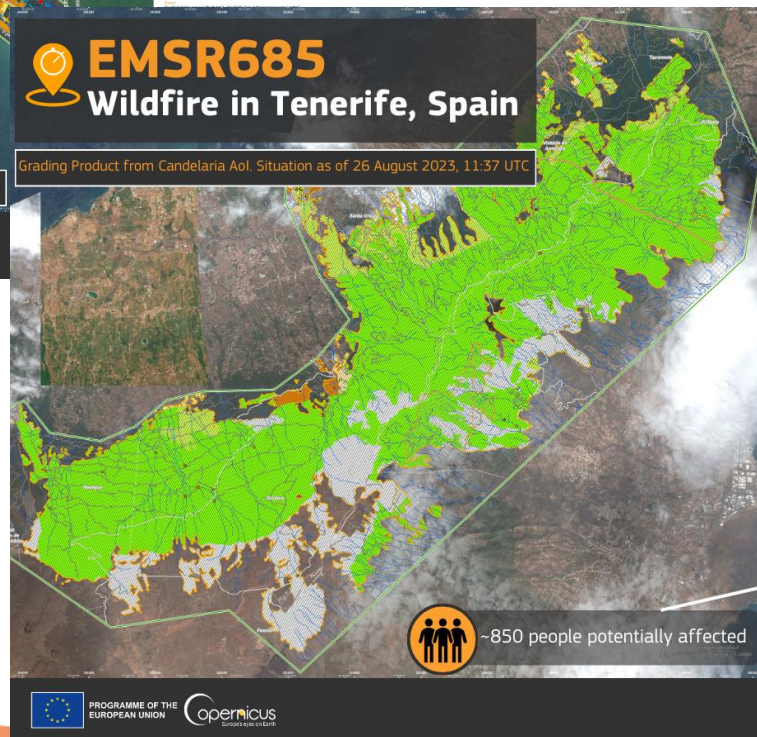
**SUNSHINE**



Funded by  
the European Union



# GHSL Benefits

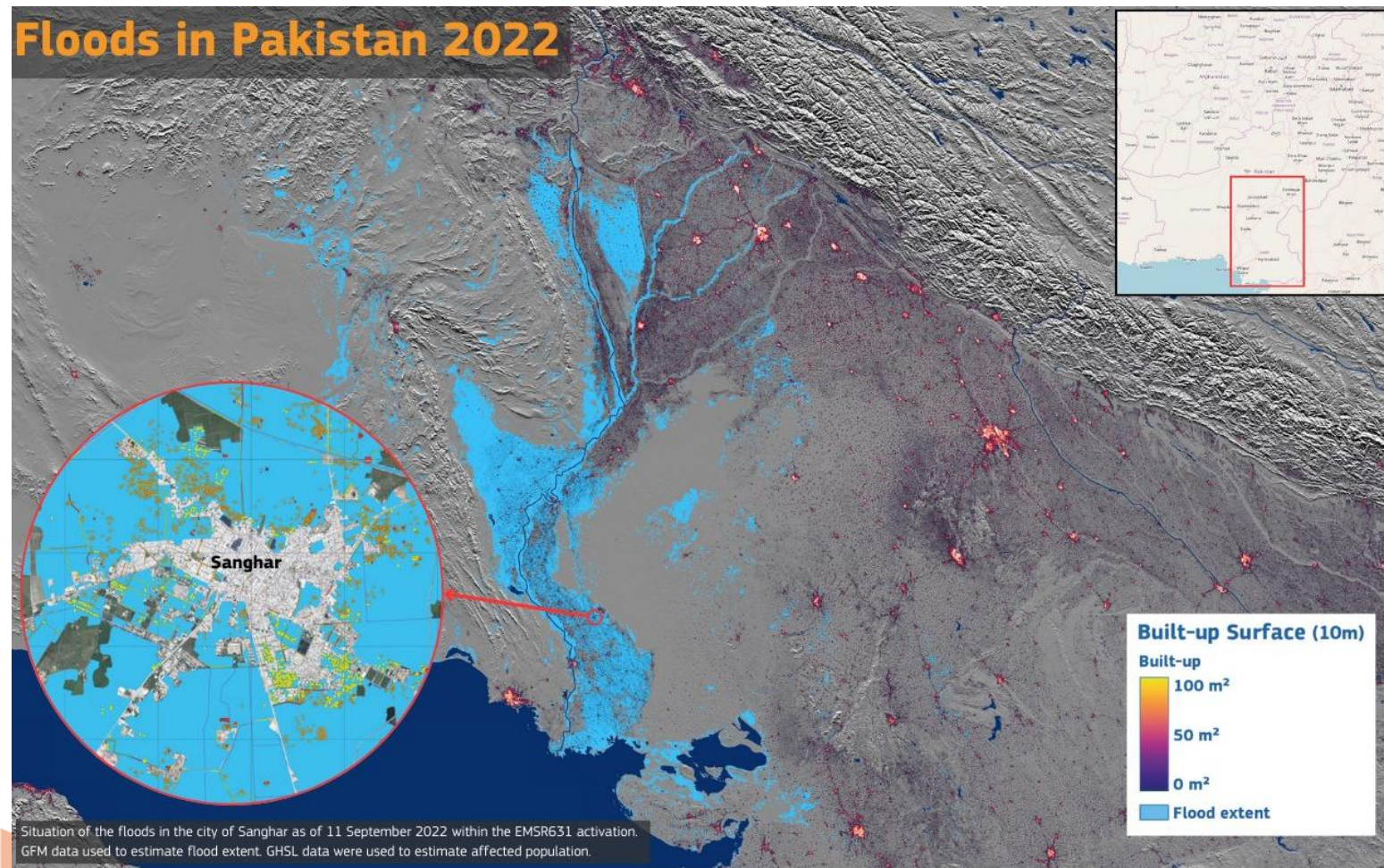


GHSL data is integrated into CEMS On-Demand Mapping products.

When Rapid Mapping is activated, GHSL data is included to support the **estimation of populations potentially affected by a disaster event**, anywhere in the world.



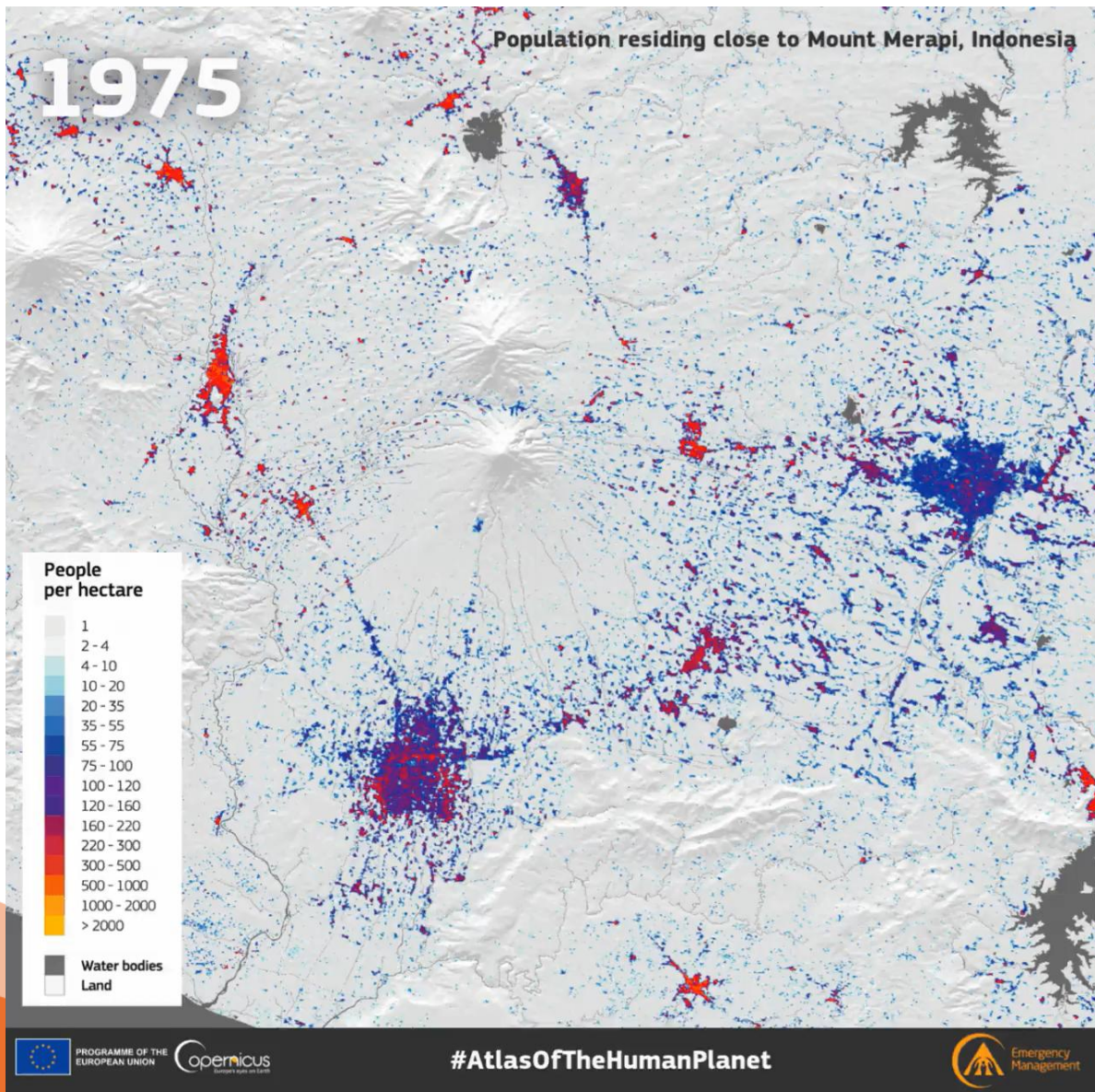
# GHSL Benefits



**With GHSL it is possible to estimate population potentially affected by disaster events also on extremely large and cross-border areas**



# GHSL Benefits



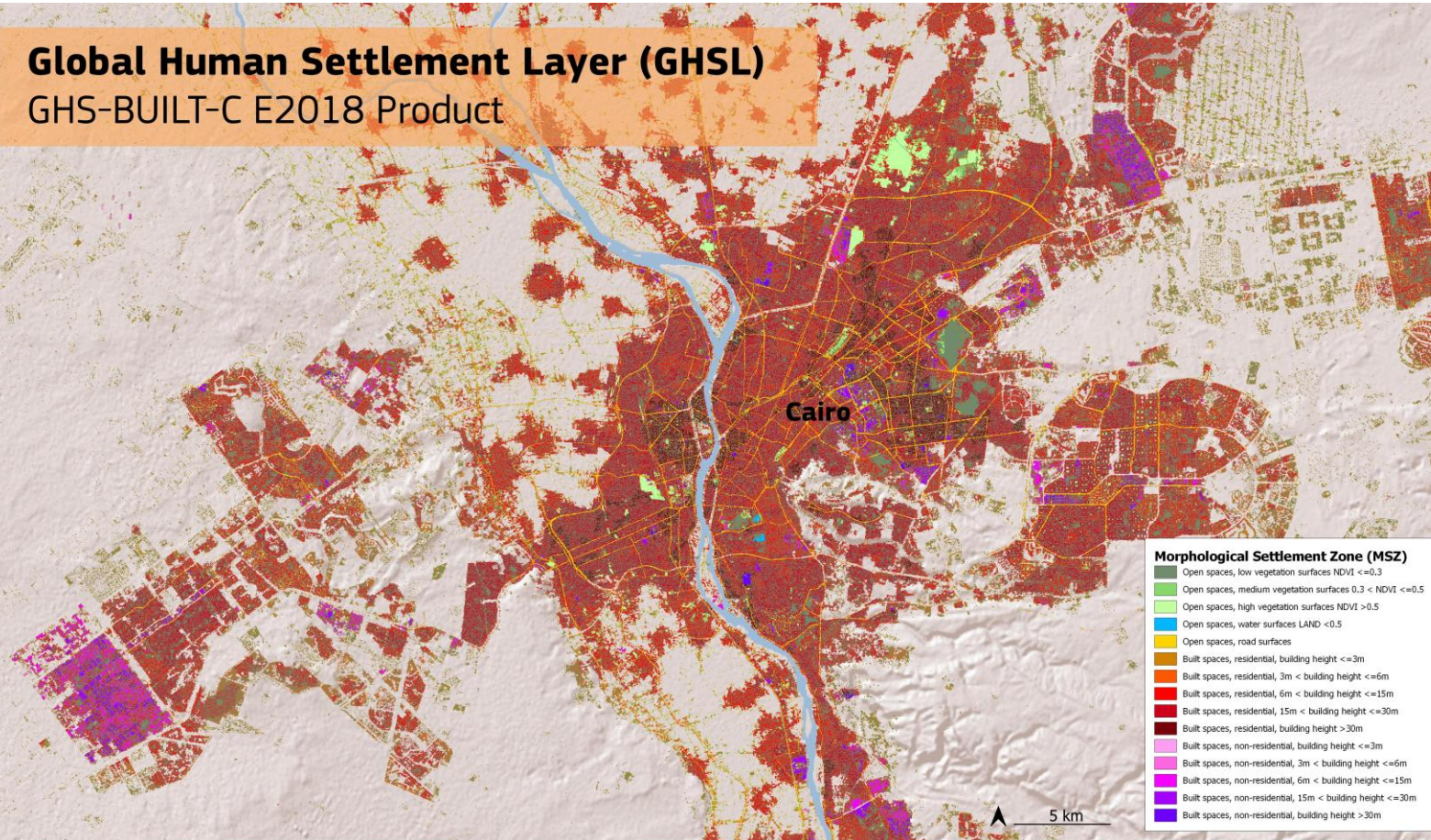
**GHSL allows to compare 50 years of data and highlight changes over time, including in disaster prone areas**



# GHSL Benefits

## Global Human Settlement Layer (GHSL)

GHS-BUILT-C E2018 Product

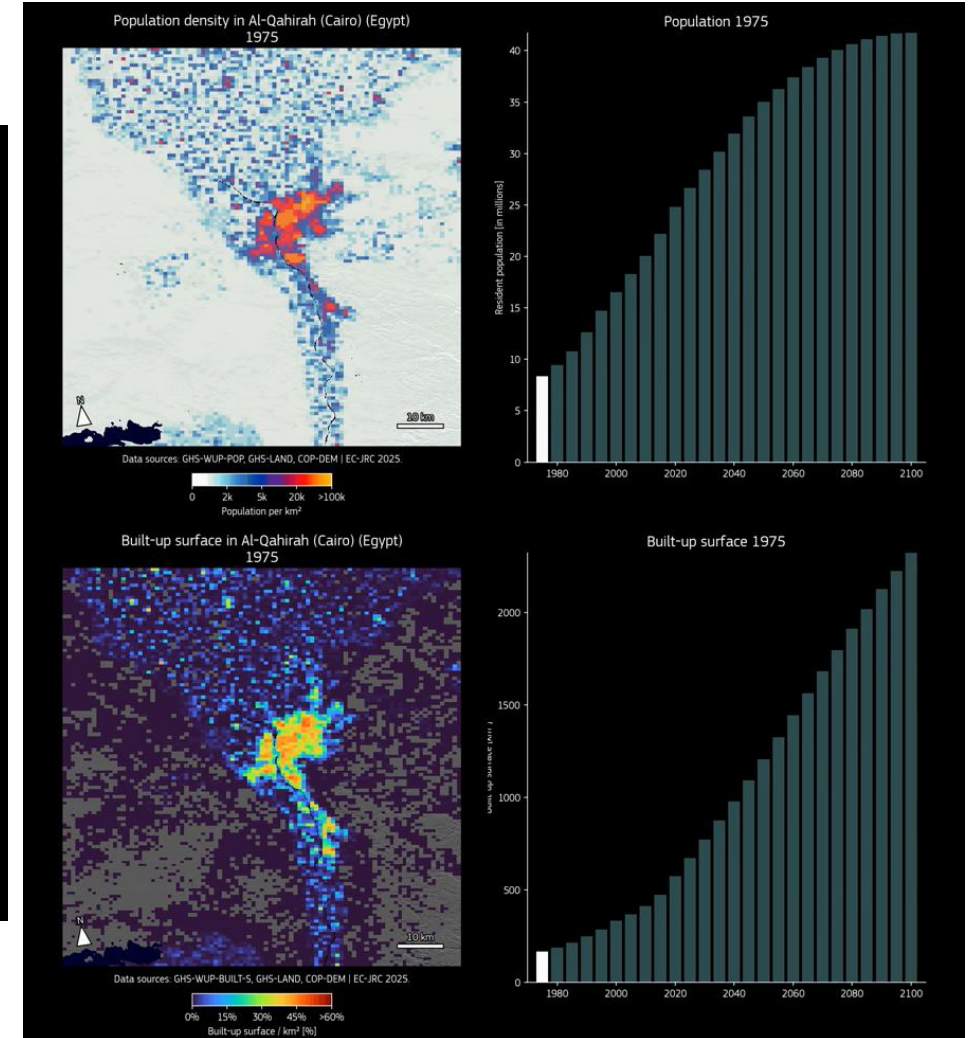
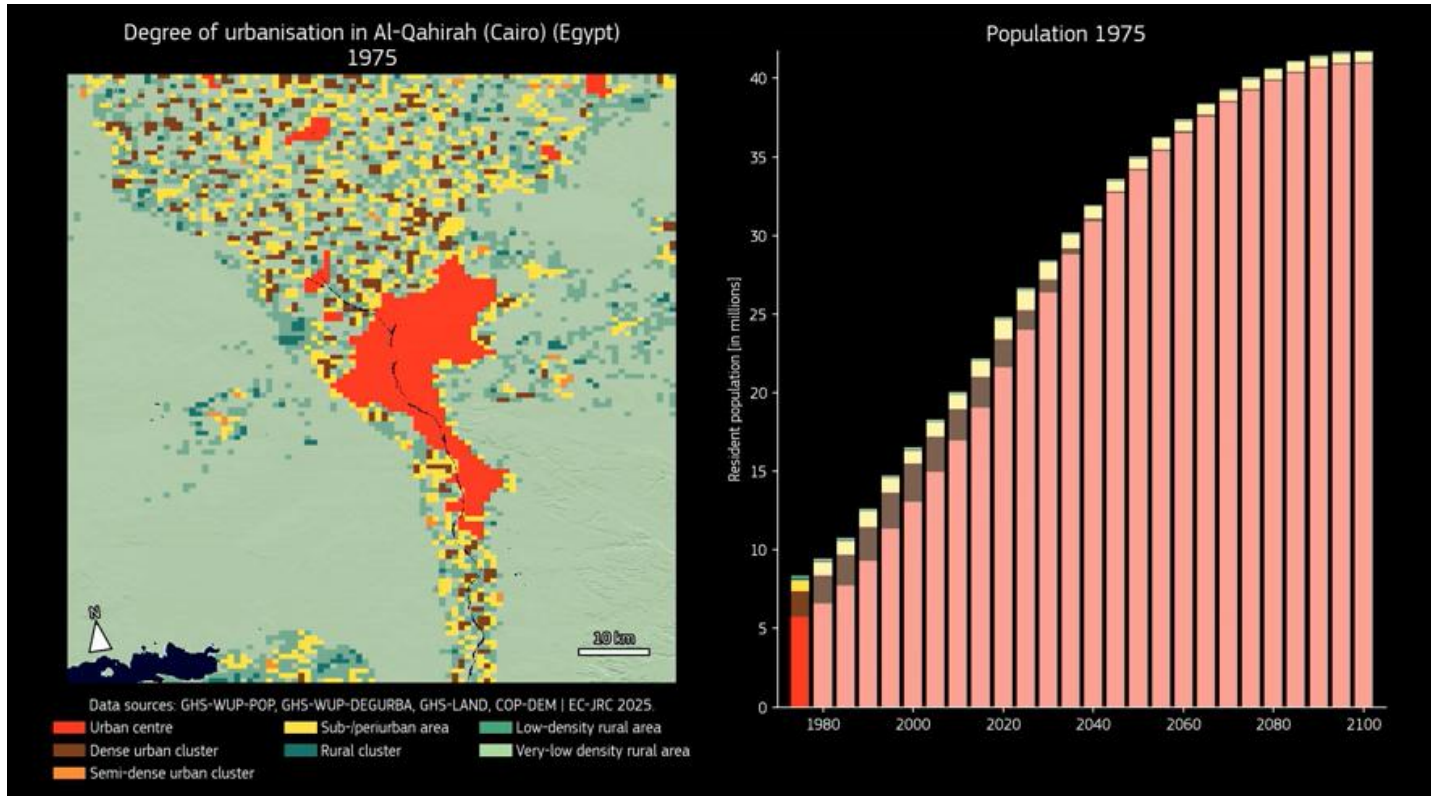


**With GHSL you can also analyse in detail the characteristics and extent of the built environment affected by disaster events**

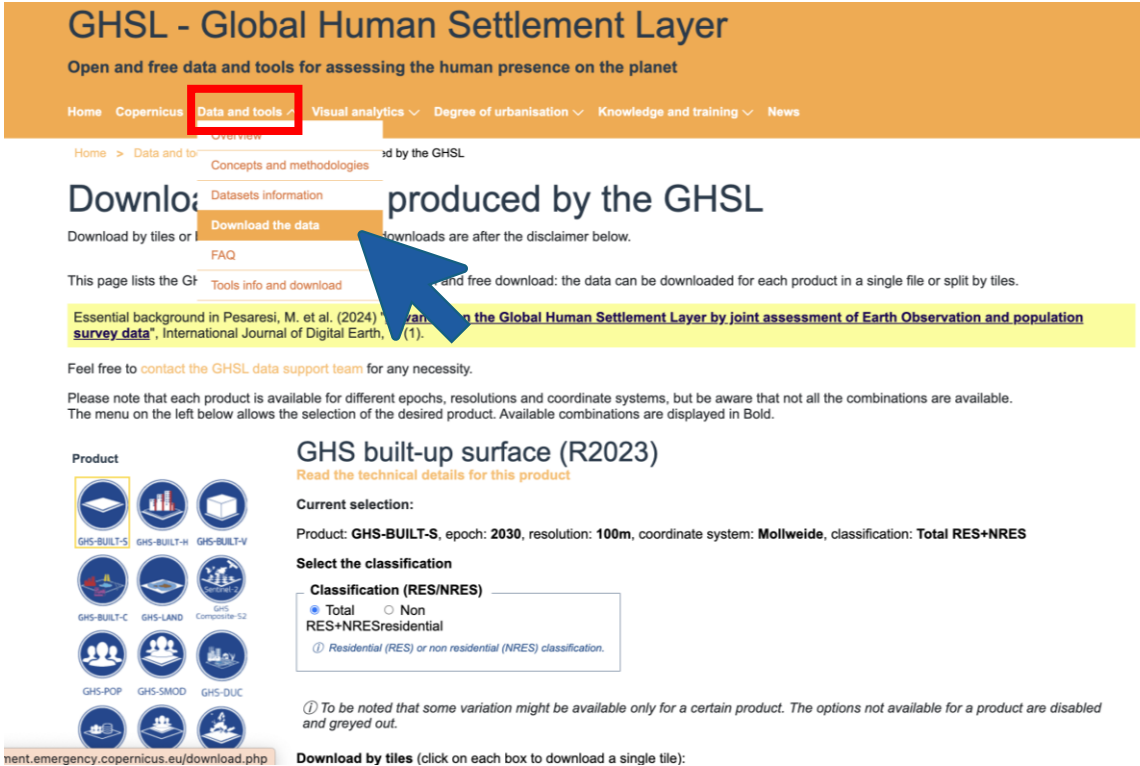


# GHSL Benefits

## Evolution of cities: Long-term projections (1975-2100)



# How to Download GHSL Information



**GHSL - Global Human Settlement Layer**  
Open and free data and tools for assessing the human presence on the planet

Home Copernicus **Data and tools** Visual analytics Degree of urbanisation Knowledge and training News

Home > Data and tools > Downloads produced by the GHSL

Download by tiles or Download the data Downloads are after the disclaimer below.

This page lists the GHS products and free download: the data can be downloaded for each product in a single file or split by tiles.

Essential background in Pesaresi, M. et al. (2024) "Assessing the Global Human Settlement Layer by joint assessment of Earth Observation and population survey data", International Journal of Digital Earth, (1).

Feel free to [contact the GHSL data support team](#) for any necessity.

Please note that each product is available for different epochs, resolutions and coordinate systems, but be aware that not all the combinations are available. The menu on the left below allows the selection of the desired product. Available combinations are displayed in Bold.

**Product**

**GHS built-up surface (R2023)**  
[Read the technical details for this product](#)

**Current selection:**  
Product: **GHS-BUILT-S**, epoch: **2030**, resolution: **100m**, coordinate system: **Mollweide**, classification: **Total RES+NRES**

**Select the classification**

**Classification (RES/NRES)**  
☒ Total ☐ Non  
RES+NRES Residential  
① Residential (RES) or non residential (NRES) classification.

① To be noted that some variation might be available only for a certain product. The options not available for a product are disabled and greyed out.

**Download by tiles** (click on each box to download a single tile):

[nent.emergency.copernicus.eu/download.php](https://human-settlement.emergency.copernicus.eu/download.php)

Copernicus EMS integrates GHSL data directly into its products.

In addition, GHSL **free and open-access datasets** can be **downloaded directly** from the **GHSL website** for each specific product.



<https://human-settlement.emergency.copernicus.eu/>

**Let's now access the  
GHSL portal and review  
together how to find the  
information displayed.**



<https://human-settlement.emergency.copernicus.eu/>



# Additional Resources

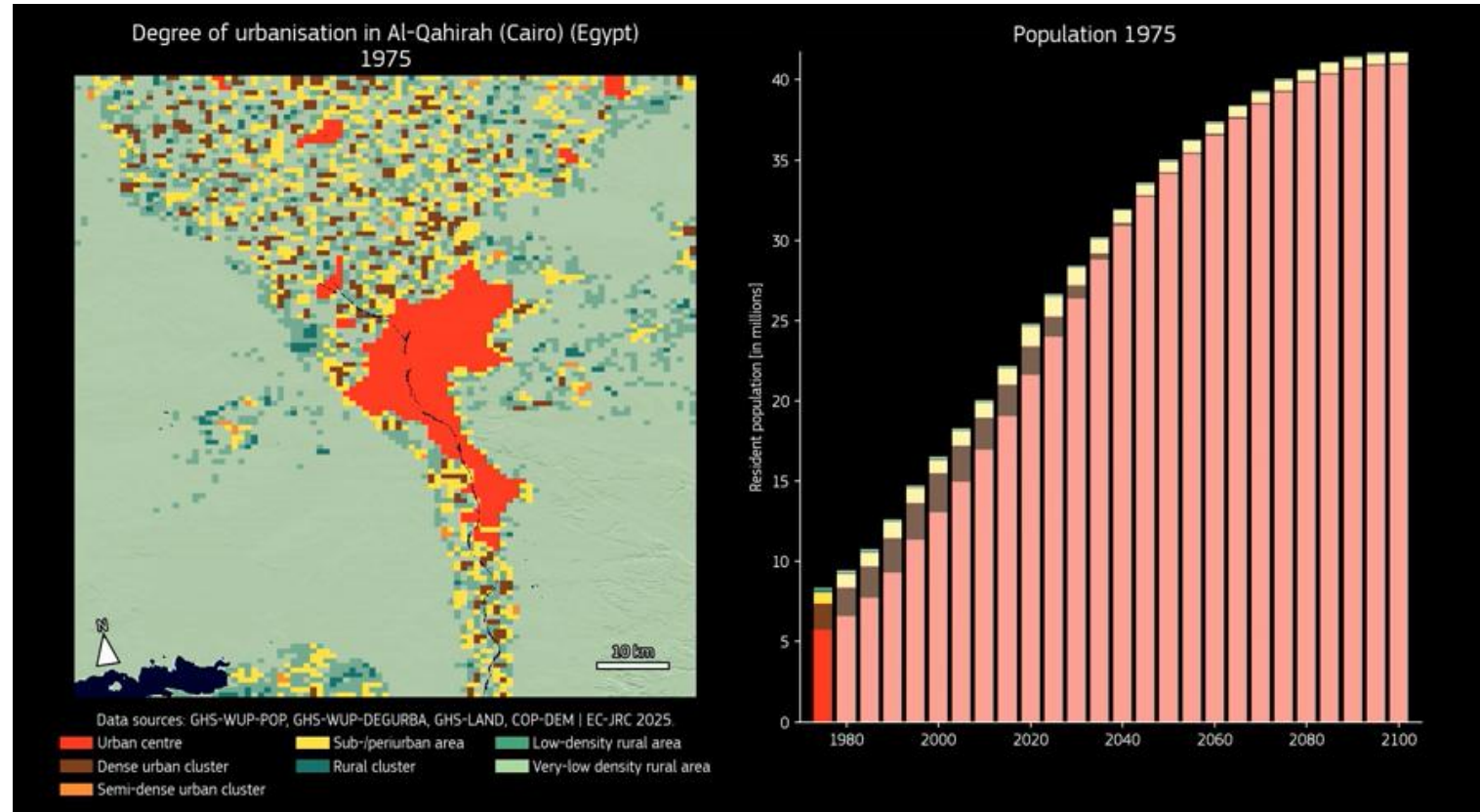
---

If you want to know more about GHSL, you can explore these links:

1. [Human Settlement Atlas 2024](#) – provides 50 years of insights into urbanisation trends, human settlements, megacities, and populations living in hazardous areas.
2. [Stats in the City \(Urban Centre Database\)](#) – further information about the ‘Stats in the City’ database which provides information for over 11,000 urban centres (typically cities & large towns).

# Additional Resources

3. [Course on the Degree of Urbanisation](#) – A training course providing the background to apply the [Degree of Urbanisation](#) method.



# Key takeaways

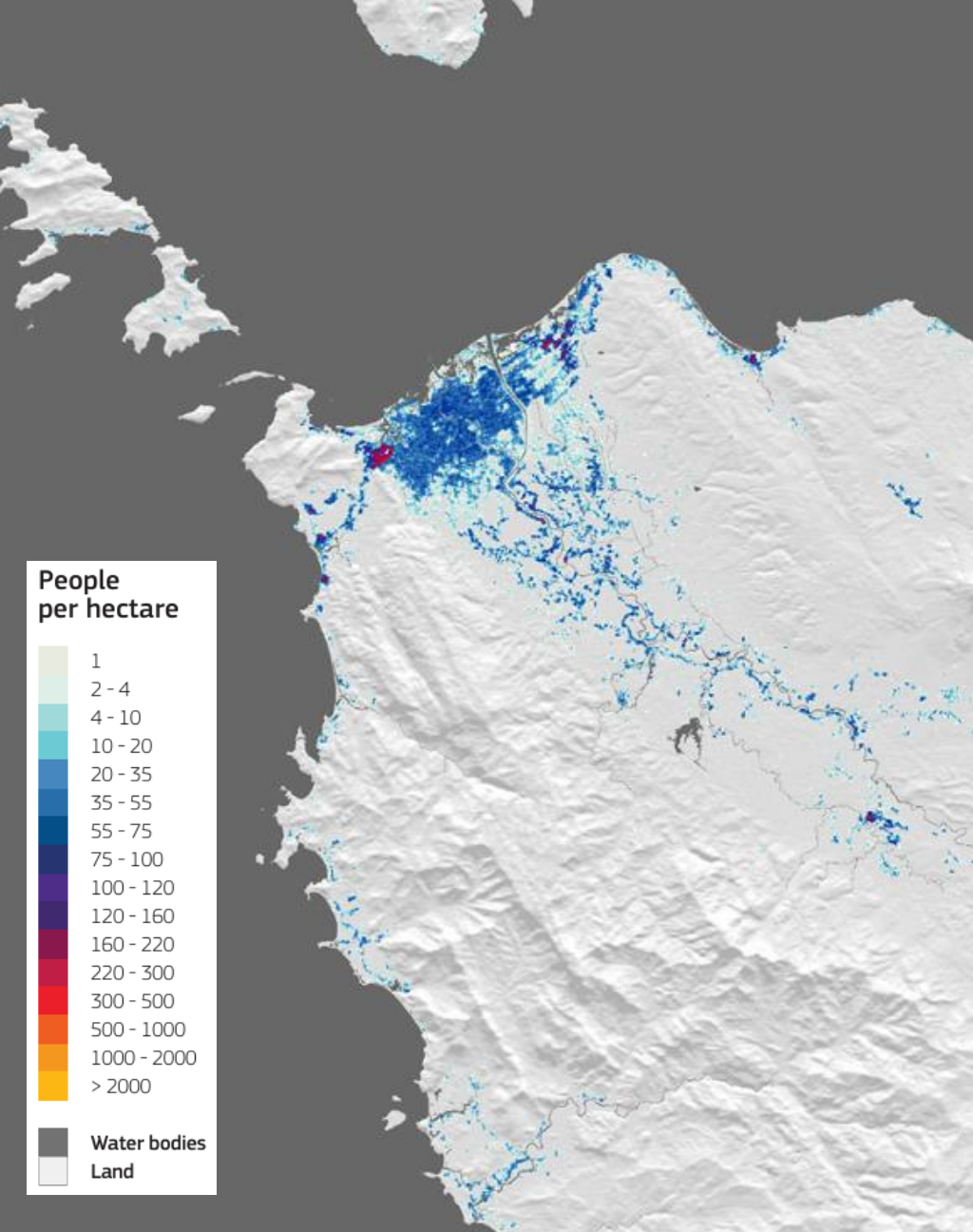
Now you know:



What GHSL data is and the role it plays within CEMS products and services



Where to find additional resources



Population map based on GHSL data over the northern Sumatra Island.  
Credit: European Union, Copernicus Emergency Management Service data

# Thank you for your attention

## Any questions?



# What comes next?

## Upcoming Training Opportunities

### Seminars

- ✴ 3<sup>rd</sup> to 6<sup>th</sup> of March 2026 in Strasbourg, France
- ✴ 5<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> of May 2026 in Timișoara, Romania
- ✴ 23<sup>rd</sup> to 26<sup>th</sup> of June 2026 in Zagreb, Croatia

### Simulation Exercises

- ✴ 24<sup>th</sup> to 25<sup>th</sup> of March 2026 in Brussels, DG DEFIS
- ✴ 6<sup>th</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup> of October 2026 in Brussels, DG DEFIS

REGISTER HERE



Interested to participate? **Scan the QR code** to fill in the Expression of Interest form!



# Want to watch the webinar again?

The **recording** of the webinar and **slides** presented will be available on the SUNSHINE page of the Union Civil Protection Knowledge Network platform.

***Follow this page** for more updates and news from the SUNSHINE project!*



**SUNSHINE page on  
UCPKN platform**

# Webinar Evaluation

SCAN HERE





# Contacts

**Reach out to us for any further questions!**

For the SUNSHINE Trainings: Annita Elissaiou  
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General questions on SUNSHINE:  
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[sunshine@telespazio.com](mailto:sunshine@telespazio.com)



# SUNSHINE

## Thank you for joining!

# Agenda

## Morning Session

9h30



Welcome & Introduction to SUNSHINE opportunities

**Copernicus EMS** drought & exposure mapping for **disaster resilience**

12h00



Quiz and Q&A

## Afternoon Session

13h30



Welcome & Introduction to SUNSHINE opportunities

**Galileo** Emergency Warning Satellite Service

**Galileo** for robustness and resilience (OSNMA, SAR, HAS)

17h00



Quiz and Q&A



# Some rules to consider

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- ✦ This webinar is being **recorded**  
(recording of the webinar will be available on the *SUNSHINE* page of the UCPKN website)



- ✦ **Stay muted** when not speaking to avoid disruptions and background noise.



- ✦ Use the “**Raise Hand**” function or the Chat during the Q&A sessions.



- ✦ **Be respectful and concise** when sharing comments or questions.



- ✦ You may activate the option for automatically translated captions by clicking on “**Live Transcript**”.

# Meet the Speakers



**Annita Elissaiou**  
Project Officer  
EENA



**Gabriel Lazazzara**  
Manager  
ALSO Space



**Caroline Morisot**  
EWSS expert  
Telespazio



**Vincent Campagne**  
GNSS expert  
FDC

# The SUNSHINE Project



# SUNSHINE

# The **SUNSHINE** Project



## Europe in the face of disasters...

- ✧ Climate change, natural hazards, safety threats increasing in frequency and intensity.
- ✧ Pressing need for stronger civil protection and international cooperation
- ✧ The need to be well-prepared to handle disasters is more important than ever.



# The SUNSHINE Project

## Background

- **Request** made by the **European Parliament & the Member States of the European Union**:
  - ✧ *How to better understand the EU space services?*
  - ✧ *What is the potential of EU space services to support national civil protection authorities?*

# The SUNSHINE Project

## Satellites at the service of disaster management

### EU Space Programme

- ✳ EU is developing and operating space infrastructures with great potential for civil protection community
- ✳ Space data and services for observation, monitoring, mapping, public warning...
- ✳ Applications for safety and security expanding fast.

***How to make best use of space capabilities in times of crisis?***

# The SUNSHINE Project

## What is the SUNSHINE project about?

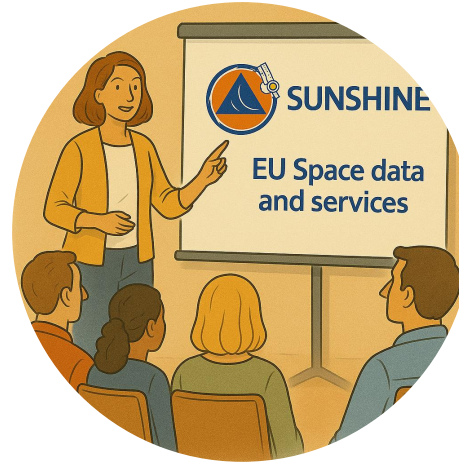
- ✧ Present and demonstrate the EU space services
- ✧ Help the civil protection community understand what they can do & how to use them
- ✧ Support operational integration in national systems and procedures

**The project will strengthen resilience of EU Member States through dedicated trainings and exercises on the use of EU Space services.**

# The SUNSHINE project consortium



## Seminars



## Webinars



## Trainings



## Bilaterals



## Exercises



## 4 Seminars



## 5 Webinars

2 communication webinars

3 training webinars



## 2 Exercises

## 1 Bilateral

per Member State



# Who are the SUNSHINE trainings for?

## Operational & Strategic Actors

Civil protection authorities, emergency services & first responders, crisis & disaster management team leads, technical emergency teams, ministries responsible for civil protection.

## High-Level Technical Knowledge Actors

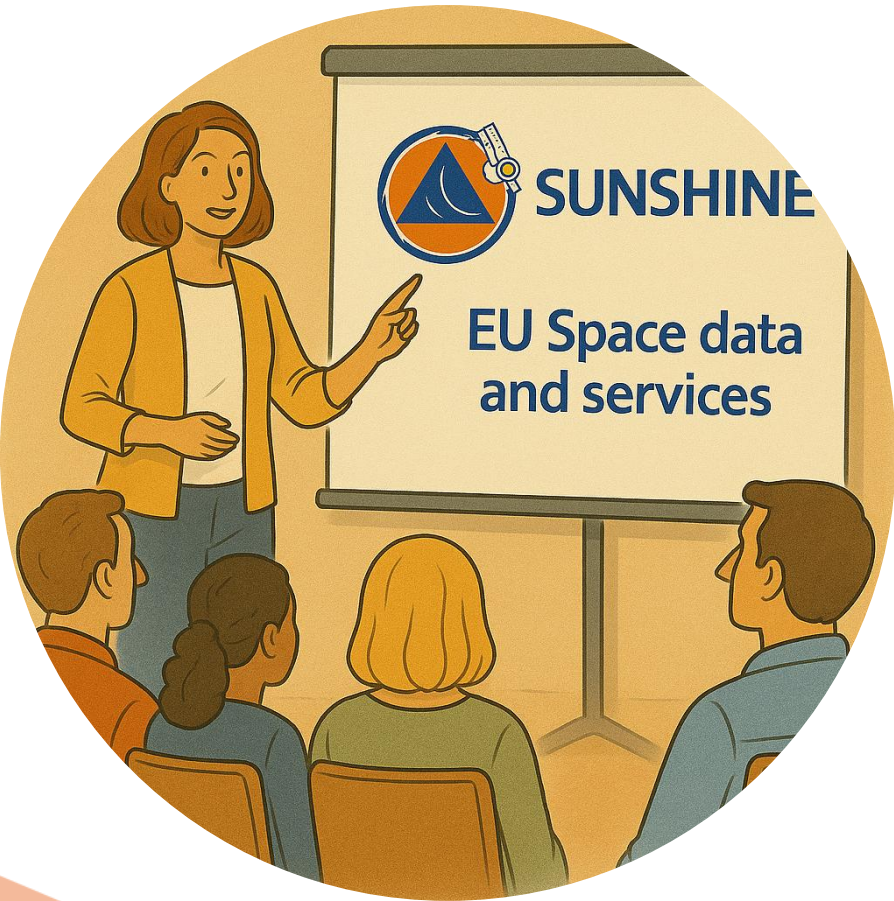
Technical experts, training coordinators, technological institutes, national scientific bodies & research centres, members of the Union Civil Protection Knowledge Network

## Political & Coordination Actors

Policymakers on a national and local level, EU institutions, international & European organisations, NGOs, EU Coordination bodies

# The **SUNSHINE** seminars

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- ✦ Taking place over 4-days
- ✦ In-depth training on EU Space components and applications for crisis management
- ✦ “Train-the-trainer” approach ensures accuracy, relevance, and replicability
- ✦ Practical demonstrations on the use of EU space data and services

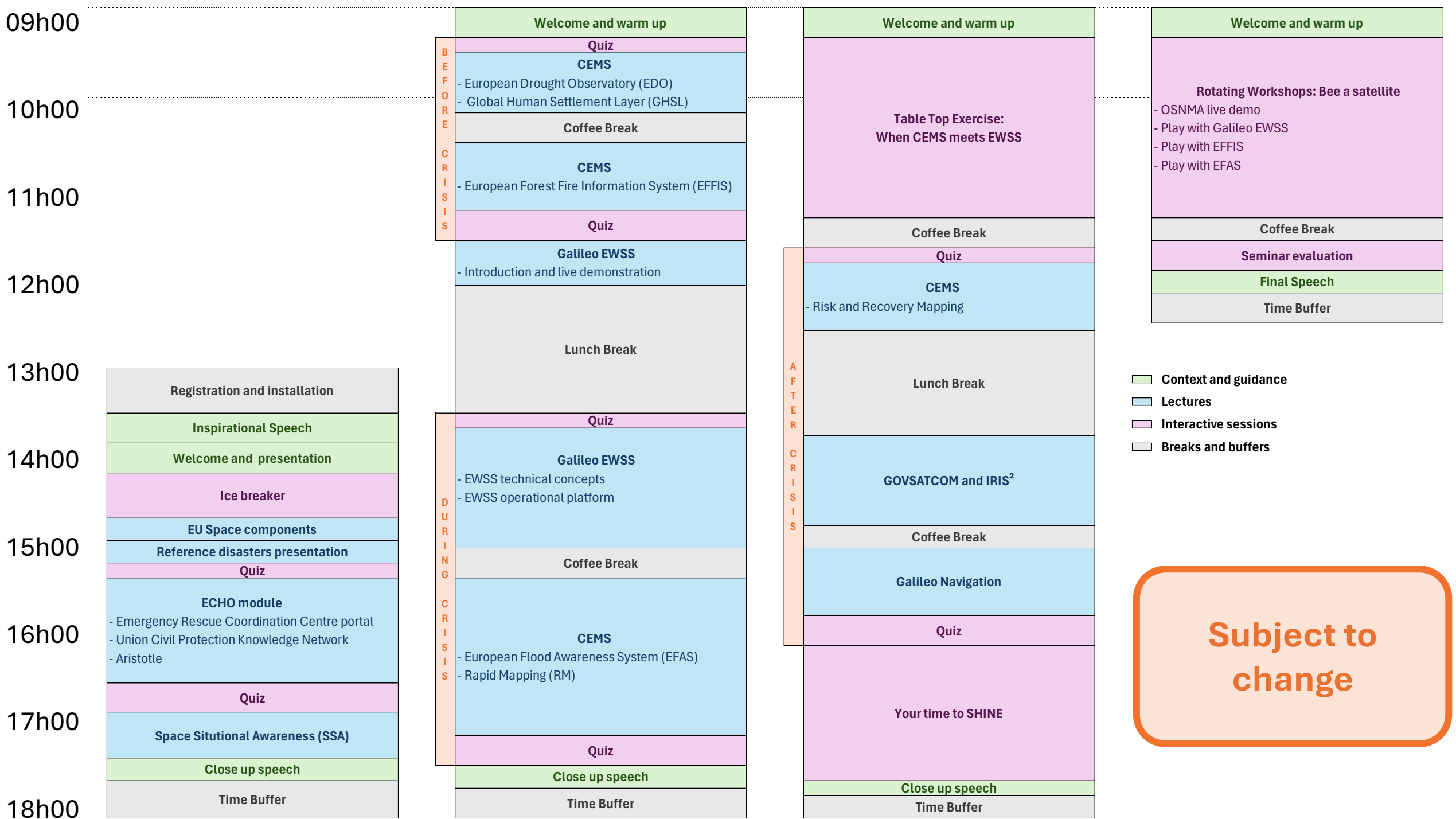
# The **SUNSHINE** seminars

REGISTER HERE



[https://ec.europa.eu/eusurvey/runner/SUNSHINE\\_TrainingSeminars\\_ExpressionOfInterest](https://ec.europa.eu/eusurvey/runner/SUNSHINE_TrainingSeminars_ExpressionOfInterest)

- ★ Registrations are open for next events
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> to 6<sup>th</sup> of March 2026 in Strasbourg, France
  - 5<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> of May 2026 in Timișoara, Romania
  - 23<sup>rd</sup> to 26<sup>th</sup> of June 2026 in Zagreb, Croatia
- ★ Registration is free (financed by EC) but travel & accommodation costs are not covered
- ★ Selection of profiles based on Expression of Interest form





# The SUNSHINE webinars

## 3 Training Webinars

- ★ Online sessions focused & targeted learning on specific EU space components
- ★ Presentations by experts of the SUNSHINE consortium
- ★ Detailed sessions on the purpose, functions, use and real-world applications of EU space assets
- ★ **Next dates:**
  - 4th June – CEMS EFAS and Rapid Mapping  
CEMS EFFIS and Risk and Recovery Mapping
  - 10th September – GovSatCom & IRIS<sup>2</sup> (final agenda tbc)



# SUNSHINE Training Webinars: EU space components in focus

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## 2 Communication Webinars

- ✦ Online sessions to boost project visibility
- ✦ Promote training opportunities
- ✦ Communicate on project's results
- ✦ Next date:
  - ✦ 2<sup>nd</sup> April 2026

Recording and slides from 1st communication Webinar available on UCPKN SUNSHINE page

# SUNSHINE Exercises

Putting theory into practice again with immersive simulations

## ☀ SIMEX:












- **Transform theory into practice** using EU space assets and tools in a realistic crisis situation
- **Collaborate and make decisions** in real time, transform your knowledge in skills

## ☀ How to participate?

- 2 sessions in DG DEFIS headquarters (Brussels)
  - 24-25 March
  - 6-7 October
- Pre-requisite: *Participation to a training seminar*
- **1 and ½ days format** with preparation, ice-breaker, engaging warm-ups and finally a **6-hours SIMEX**



# Mark your calendar!

	Oct 25	Nov 25	Dec 25	Jan 26	Feb 26	Mar 26	Apr 26	May 26	Jun 26	Jul 26	Aug 26	Sep 26	Oct 26
Seminars		 25-28 Nov Tallinn, Estonia				 3-6 March Strasbourg, France		 5-8 May Timișoara, Romania	 23-26 June Zagreb, Croatia				
Webinars	 Communication 1 30 Oct			 CEMS & Galileo 20 Jan		 Communication 2 2 Apr		 CEMS 4 June			 SatCom 10 Sept		
Bilaterals				Bilateral Meetings with 27 Member States									
SIMEX						 24-25 March						 6-7 Oct	



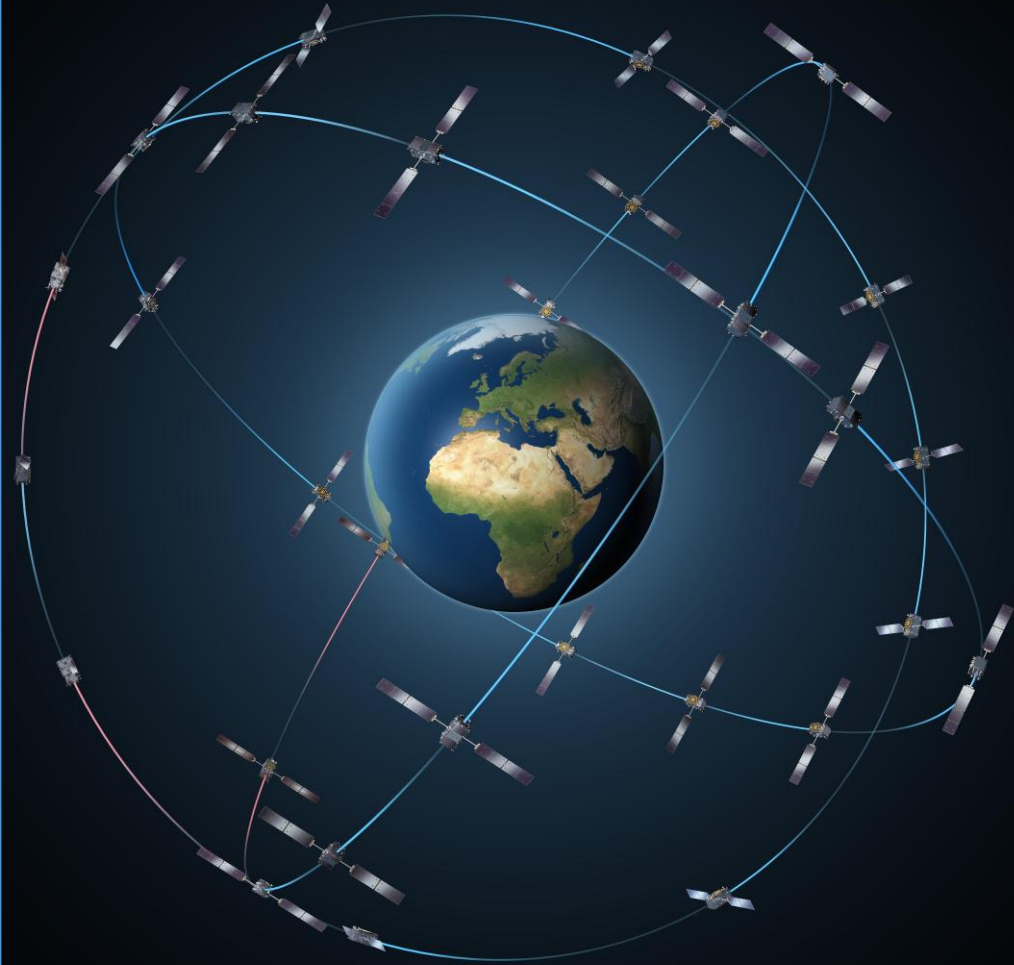
# Galileo for civil protection

Galileo services in support to crisis management



# SUNSHINE

# You will

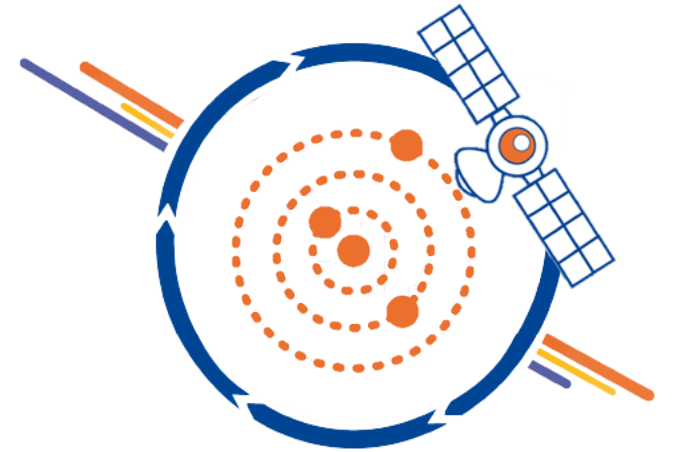


Understand the potential of Galileo in disaster management



Identify the added values of Galileo services for civil protection use

# First, what is Galileo ?



# SUNSHINE



Funded by  
the European Union

# What is Galileo?

The European Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) providing **navigation, positioning and timing information**







Thumbs

Thumbs



Galileo daily

n't

Link to [usegalileo.eu](https://usegalileo.eu) website

# Galileo services



# Galileo services





# Galileo to warn the population

A robust link to alert citizens



Funded by  
the European Union

*Credit: The times, Portugal 2024*



# Agenda



**General presentation of Galileo EWSS**



**How does Galileo EWSS work?**



**Application to fire use case**



**Galileo: a robust link to warn citizens**



# Agenda

---



**General presentation of Galileo EWSS**



How does Galileo EWSS work?



Application to fire use case



Galileo: a robust link to warn citizens

# The Galileo Emergency Warning Satellite Service (EWSS)



Link to [EWSS presentation video](#)



# A satellite channel for alerting

29 satellites



*Credit: ESA-P. Carril*

Always in view



Wide visibility



*Credit: Google Earth*

## Global, Secured, Reliable... Anytime, Anywhere

# EWSS users



## EU MS Civil Protection Authorities

- Create and publish Galileo alerts
- Create national libraries of instructions
- Establish service usage



## EU Citizens

- Receive and are notified of Galileo alerts impacting them
- Apply guidance to react provided in the alert

# Roadmap to operational service

## Pilot phase for national tests

*Member States to experiment the service and discover its capabilities*  
*Deployment of operational capabilities*

Avril  
2026

## Initial services

*Start of operations for the authorised users*

June  
2026

## Fully operational service

*Operation of the service for authorised users with full capacity*

Sept.  
2027



# Agenda

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General presentation of Galileo EWSS



**How does Galileo EWSS work?**



Application to fire use case



Galileo: a robust link to warn citizens

# Alert creation



**One EU MS Civil Protection Authority is made aware of an incoming danger.**

**One authorised operator securely connects to Galileo alert platform to create an alert**

## Launch an alert via Galileo



### From a blank template

Fill in the entire form to create a new alert from scratch.

[→ Continue](#)



### From a CAP File

The launch form will be pre-filled with the contents of your file. All you have to do is check and complete the information.

[→ Continue](#)

*View of Pilot Test Platform*

# You knew CAP?

## COMMON ALERTING PROTOCOL

**Standardized** XML format for exchanging all-hazard emergency alerts and public warnings over all kinds of networks.



Link to [CAP standard page](#)



```
<?xml version = "1.0" encoding = "UTF-8"?>
<alert xmlns = "urn:oasis:names:tc:emergency:cap:1.2">
  <identifier>KSTO1055887203</identifier>
  <sender>KSTO@NWS.NOAA.GOV</sender>
  <sent>2003-06-17T14:57:00-07:00</sent>
  <status>Actual</status>
  <msgType>Alert</msgType>
  <scope>Public</scope>
  <info>
    <category>Met</category>
    <event>SEVERE THUNDERSTORM</event>
    <responseType>Shelter</responseType>
    <urgency>Immediate</urgency>
    <severity>Severe</severity>
    <certainty>Observed</certainty>
    <eventCode>
      <valueName>SAME</valueName>
      <value>SVR</value>
    </eventCode>
    <expires>2003-06-17T16:00:00-07:00</expires>
    <senderName>NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE SACRAMENTO CA</senderName>
    <headline>SEVERE THUNDERSTORM WARNING</headline>
    <description> AT 254 PM PDT...NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE DOPPLER RADAR INDICATED A SEVERE
THUNDERSTORM OVER SOUTH CENTRAL ALPINE COUNTY...OR ABOUT 18 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KIRKWOOD...MOVING
SOUTHWEST AT 5 MPH. HAIL...INTENSE RAIN AND STRONG DAMAGING WINDS ARE LIKELY WITH THIS
STORM.</description>
    <instruction>TAKE COVER IN A SUBSTANTIAL SHELTER UNTIL THE STORM PASSES.</instruction>
    <contact>BARUFFALDI/JUSKIE</contact>
    <area>
      <areaDesc>EXTREME NORTH CENTRAL TUOLUMNE COUNTY IN CALIFORNIA, EXTREME NORTHEASTERN
CALAVERAS COUNTY IN CALIFORNIA, SOUTHWESTERN ALPINE COUNTY IN CALIFORNIA</areaDesc>
      <polygon>38.47,-120.14 38.34,-119.95 38.52,-119.74 38.62,-119.89 38.47,-120.14</polygon>
      <geocode>
        <valueName>SAME</valueName>
        <value>006109</value>
      </geocode>
      <geocode>
        <valueName>SAME</valueName>
        <value>006009</value>
      </geocode>
      <geocode>
        <valueName>SAME</valueName>
        <value>006003</value>
      </geocode>
    </area>
  </info>
</alert>
```

# Meet CAMF!

## COMMON ALERT MESSAGE FORMAT

### 122 bits chain to encode:

- Message type
- Country ID / Provider ID
- Hazard details
- Instructions to react
- Alert Area
- Specific settings



Link to [CAMF](#)



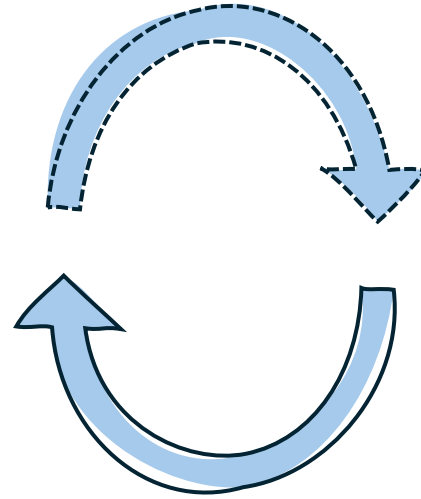
# Formats compatibility

## CAP

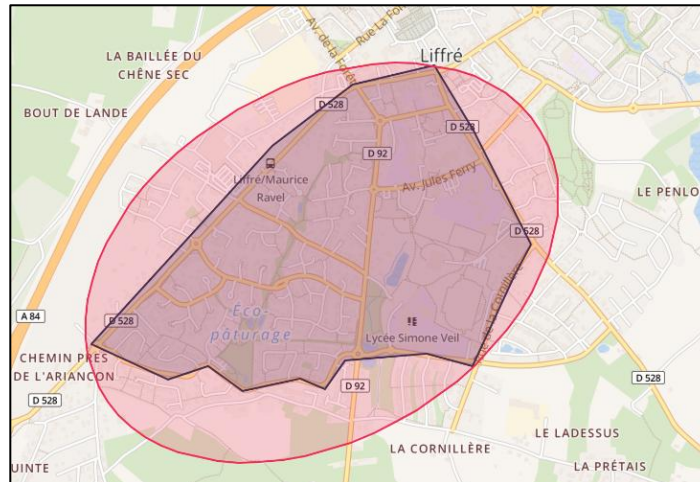
- ! Mainly free text
- ! Alert area as polygons, circle or geocode

## CAMF

- ! Only pre-defined values
- ! Alert area as an ellipse



### EXAMPLE 2: Alert area



SUNSHINE

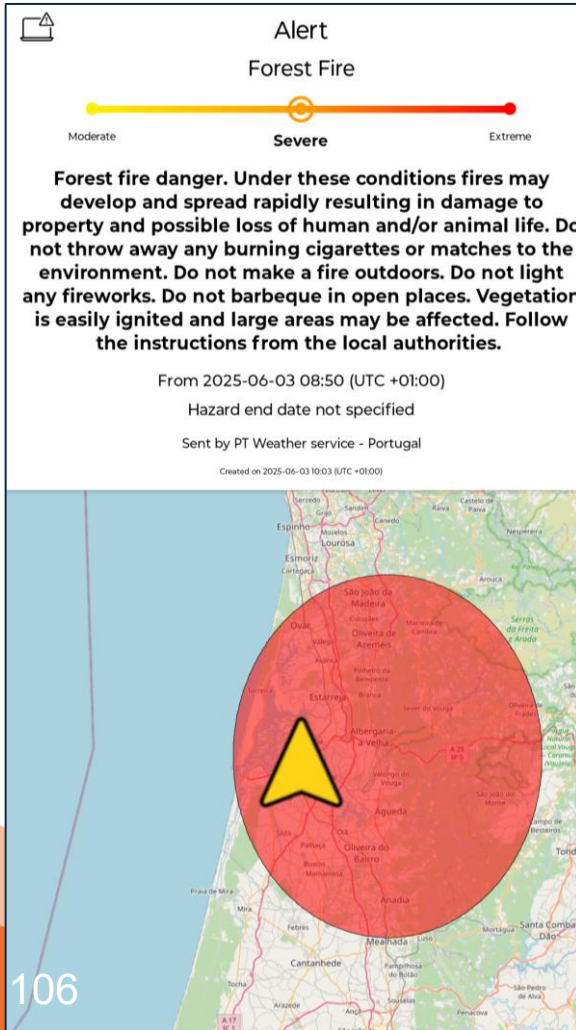


Funded by  
the European Union

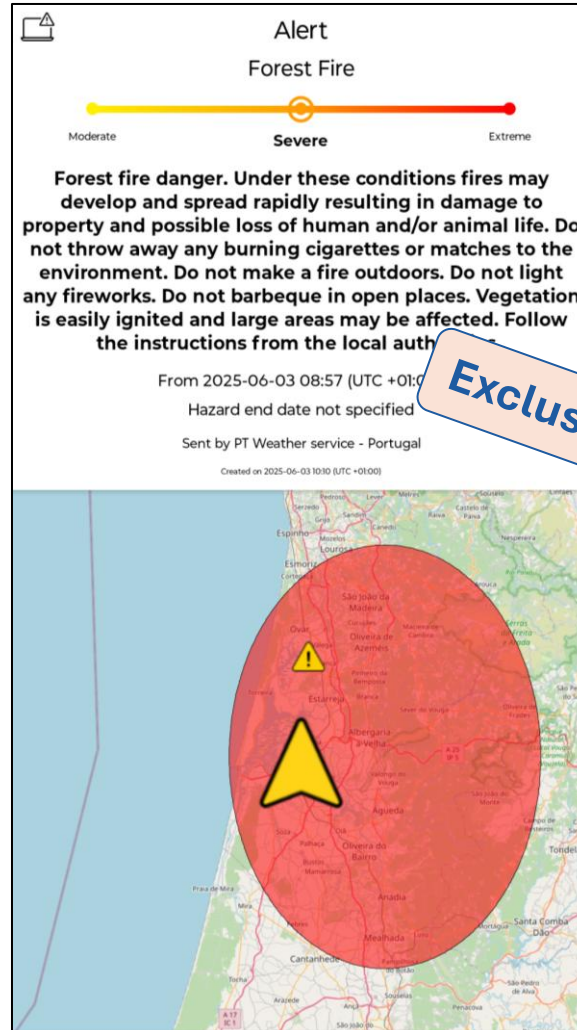


# Custom alerts

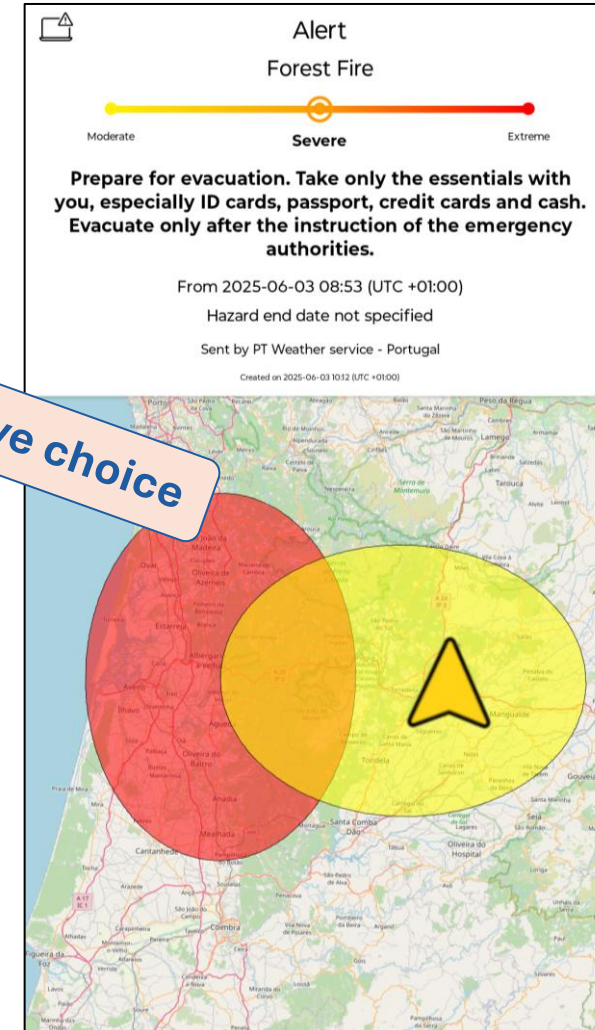
## Main ellipse improved resolution (default)



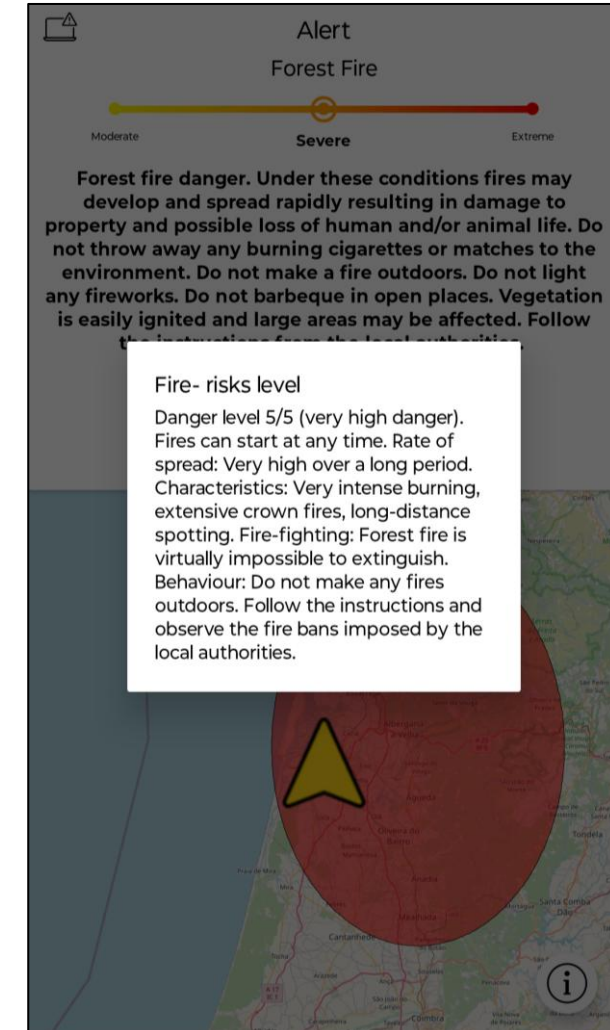
## Hazard center



## Secondary ellipse



## Hazard details



Exclusive choice

# Limited bandwidth but rich libraries

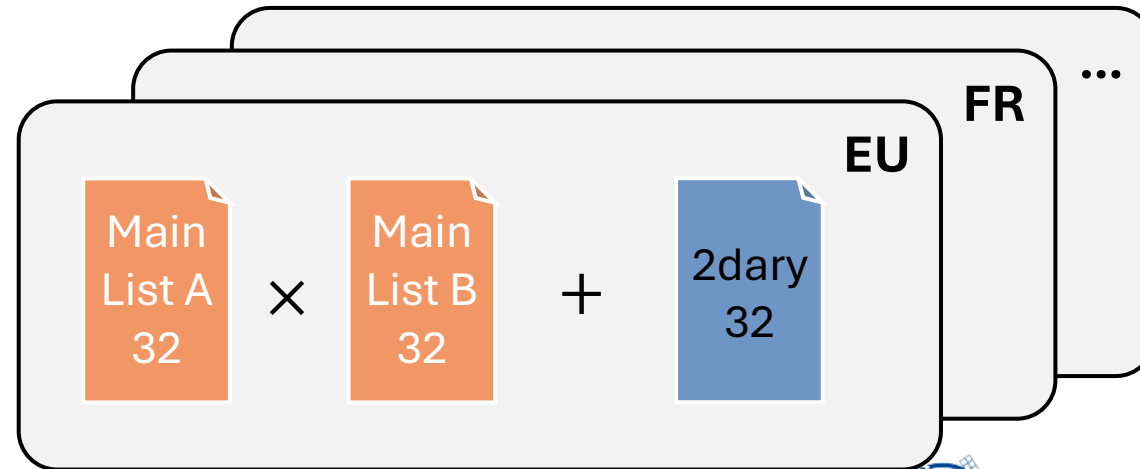
## For each Member State:

Maximum 32 alert providers

Types of instruction library: International (EU) or National

Library of predefined instructions:

Main ellipse: 2 lists of 32 instructions to combine + 2<sup>nd</sup>ary ellipse: 1 list of 32 instructions



# Do you speak Portuguese?

Incêndios florestais



Perigo de incêndios florestais. Nestas condições, os incêndios podem iniciar e propagar-se rapidamente, resultando em danos materiais e na possível perda de vidas humanas e/ou animais. Não lance cigarros ou fósforos acessos para a natureza. Não faça fogo no exterior. Não acenda fogos de artifício. Não faça churrascos em locais abertos. A vegetação é facilmente inflamável e podem ser afetadas

User terminals will **re**ceive alerts in several languages

Language of alert notification can be configured.

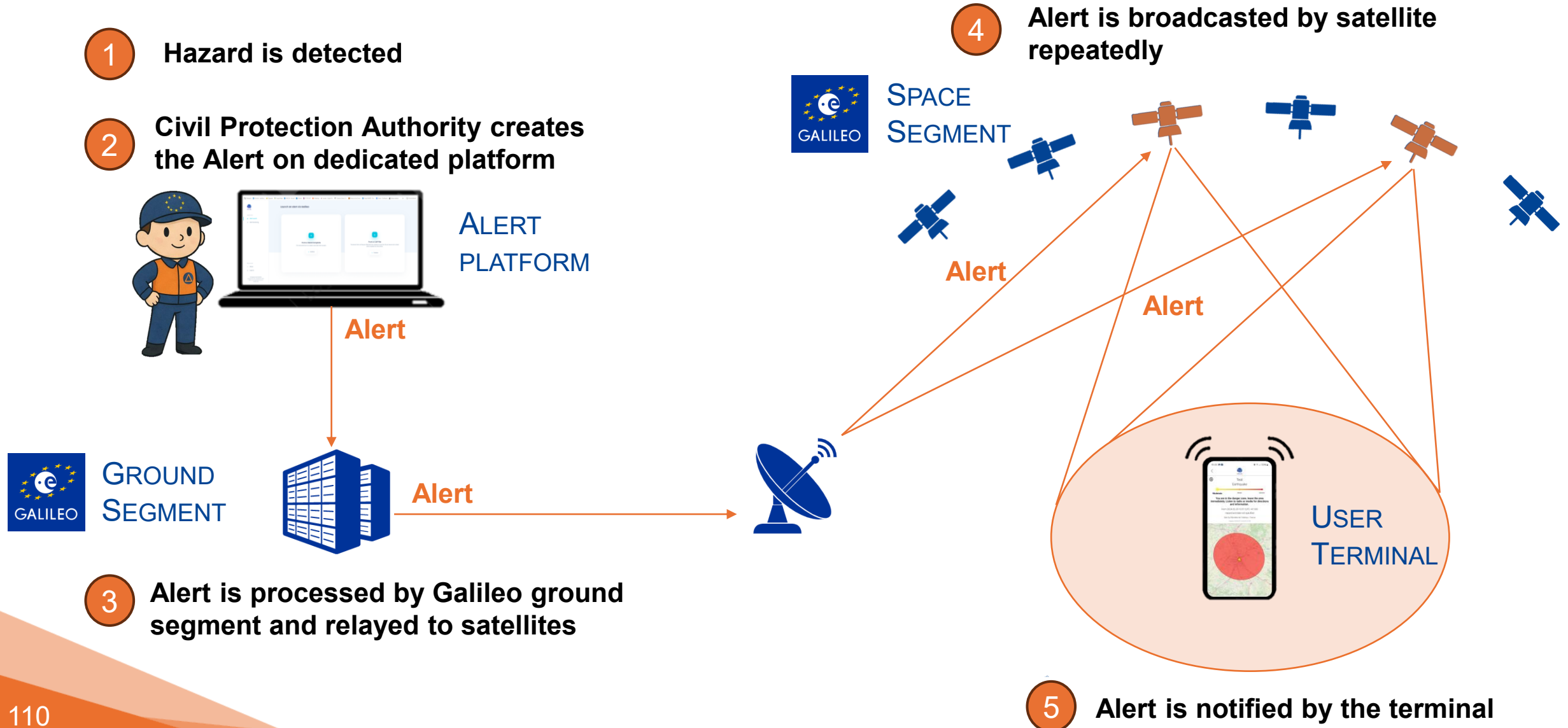
for alerts notification in

FOREST FIRE



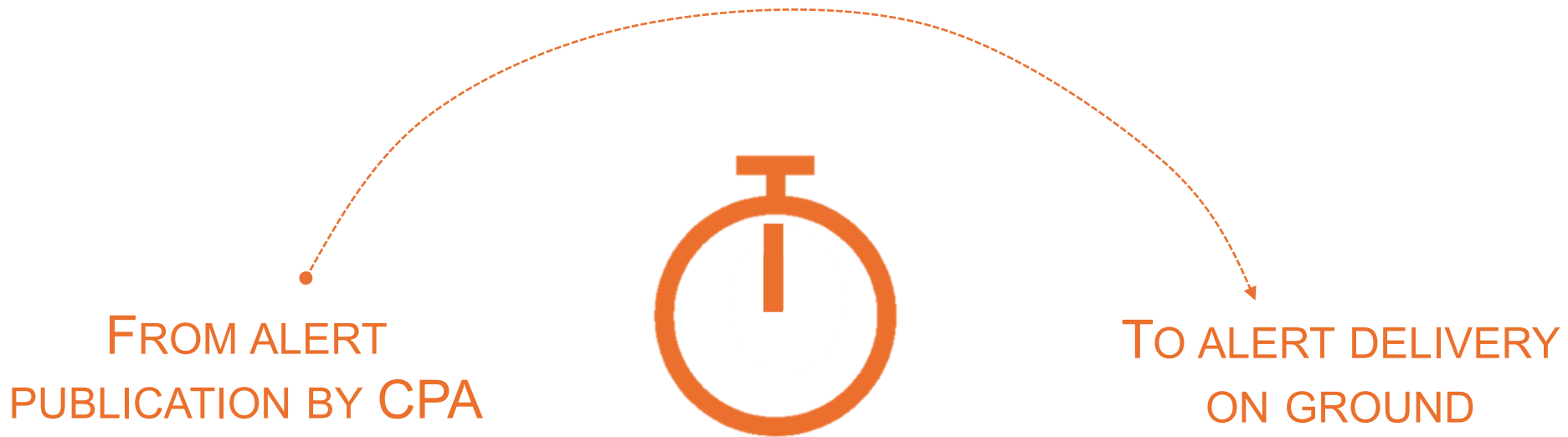
Forest fire danger. Under these conditions fires may develop and spread rapidly resulting in damage to property and possible loss of human and/or animal life. Do not throw away any burning cigarettes or matches to the environment. Do not make a fire outdoors. Do not light any fireworks. Do not barbeque in open places. Vegetation is easily ignited and large areas may be affected. Follow the instructions from the local authorities.

# The Galileo alert travel





# Time to alert delivery



- For **high priority** alert - within **1 min.**
- For **nominal priority** alert - within **10 min.**



# Agenda

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General presentation of Galileo EWSS



How does Galileo EWSS work?



**Application to fire use case**



Galileo: a robust link to warn citizens

# Application to fire use case

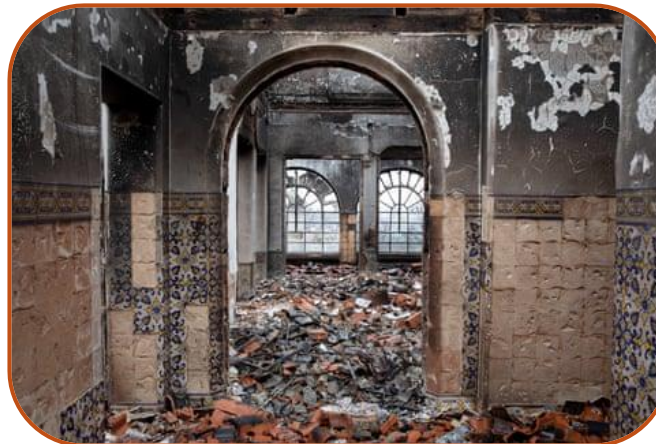


## Wildfires in Portugal - September 2024

- At least seven fatalities and over 160 injuries.
- At least 54 people displaced (23 September, DG ECHO Daily Map).
- At least 130,000 hectares of land burned, including the loss of approximately 300 hectares of forest and agricultural land, and destruction of a dozen houses.



*Smoke from the fires in Portugal*  
[Copernicus \(2024\)](#)

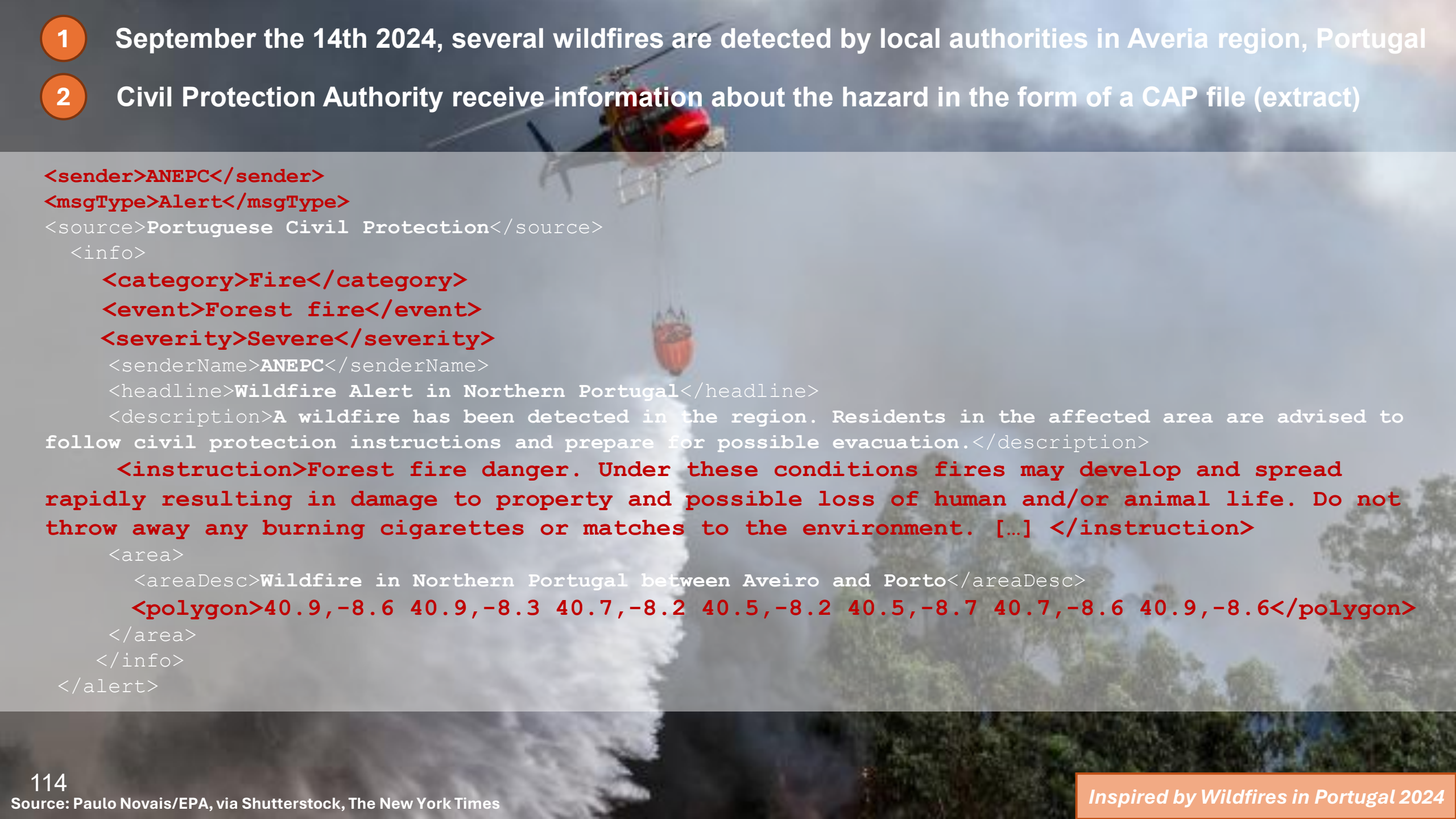


*House destroyed by the fire*  
[The Guardian \(2024\)](#)



*Wildfires near Sever do Vouga*  
[Euronews \(2024\)](#)

- 1 September the 14th 2024, several wildfires are detected by local authorities in Averaia region, Portugal
- 2 Civil Protection Authority receive information about the hazard in the form of a CAP file (extract)

A firefighting helicopter is shown in flight, dropping a bucket of water onto a large wildfire. The fire is intense, with thick black smoke rising into the sky. The helicopter is red and white, and the bucket is orange. The background shows a dense forest of green trees.

```
<sender>ANEPC</sender>
<msgType>Alert</msgType>
<source>Portuguese Civil Protection</source>
<info>
  <category>Fire</category>
  <event>Forest fire</event>
  <severity>Severe</severity>
  <senderName>ANEPC</senderName>
  <headline>Wildfire Alert in Northern Portugal</headline>
  <description>A wildfire has been detected in the region. Residents in the affected area are advised to follow civil protection instructions and prepare for possible evacuation.</description>
  <instruction>Forest fire danger. Under these conditions fires may develop and spread rapidly resulting in damage to property and possible loss of human and/or animal life. Do not throw away any burning cigarettes or matches to the environment. [...] </instruction>
  <area>
    <areaDesc>Wildfire in Northern Portugal between Aveiro and Porto</areaDesc>
    <polygon>40.9,-8.6 40.9,-8.3 40.7,-8.2 40.5,-8.2 40.5,-8.7 40.7,-8.6 40.9,-8.6</polygon>
  </area>
</info>
</alert>
```




- 3 CAP file is injected into Galileo EWSS platform
- 4 Civil Protection Authority publish the alert to warn the citizens about the fire and ask for vigilance

Type

! Alert


Severity

 severe

Alert name

ANEPC-Portugal-Wildfire-Alert

Event category and hazard type

 Fire

Forest Fire

Guldance to react

Forest fire danger. Under these conditions fires may develop and spread rapidly resulting in damage to property and possible loss of human and/or animal life. Do not throw away any burning cigarettes or matches to the environment. Do not make a fire outdoors. Do not light any fireworks. Do not barbeque in open places. Vegetation is easily ignited and large areas may be affected. Follow the instructions from the local authorities.

Event start (local time)

14 September 2024 at 15:44

Duration of the event

not specified

Specifc option

Improved Resolution of Main Ellipse





5 During the next hours, the wildfires expand significantly

6 Civil Protection Authority decide to send updated alert to the citizens to ask for evacuation. An update of the Initial alert is sent to citizens, with increased severity, instruction to evacuate and expanded alert area.

#### Type

Update

#### Event category and hazard type



Fire

Forest Fire

#### Severity



Extreme

#### Guidance to react

You are in the danger zone, leave the area immediately and reach the evacuation point indicated by the area plotted in yellow. Listen to radio or media for directions and information.

#### Event start (local time)

14 September 2024 at 15:44

#### Duration of the event

not specified

#### Specific option

Improved Resolution of Main Ellipse





7

After a few days, fires are under control by the firebrigades.

8

Civil Protection Authority decide to send an All Clear message to the citizens, informing them that the situation is back to normal.

### Type

✓ All clear

### Event category and hazard type



Fire

Forest Fire

### Severity



Extreme

### Guidance to react

Conditions have improved and are no longer expected to meet alert criteria.

### Event start (local time)

14 September 2024 at 15:44

### Duration of the event

not specified

### Specific option

Improved Resolution of Main Ellipse



# Agenda

---



General presentation of Galileo EWSS



How does Galileo EWSS work?



Application to fire use case



**Galileo: a robust link to warn citizens**

# A complementary channel

Galileo EWSS **complements existing National Public Warning Systems** (Radio, Cell-broadcast, Location based SMS, mobile applications...)



Authorities will decide to use Galileo on top of or instead of other alerting channels according to the situation.



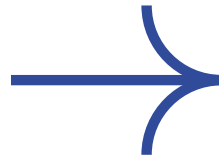
# Robust to ground network disruption



Network



Power



Satellites



Smartphones

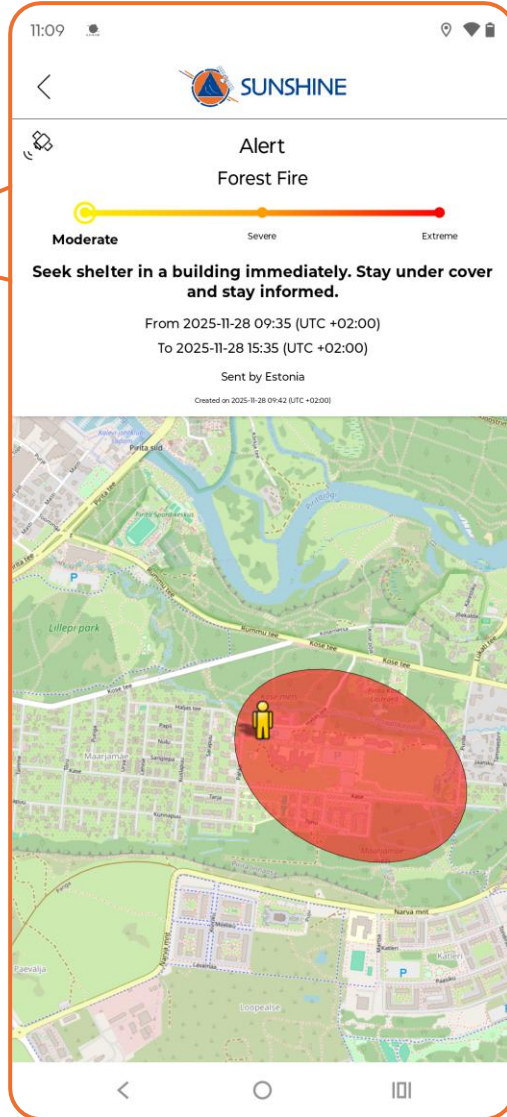


Embedded Galileo  
receivers

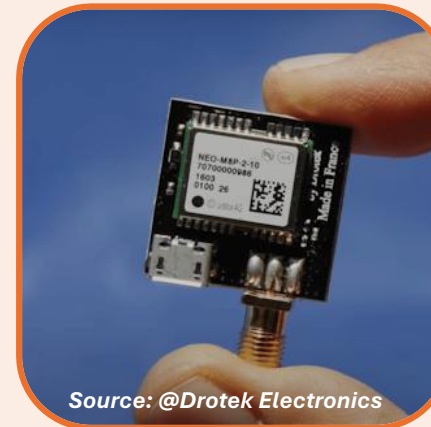




# Targets mass market devices



But all devices embedding a Galileo chipset are potential EWSS compatible terminals





# EWSS compatible speakers



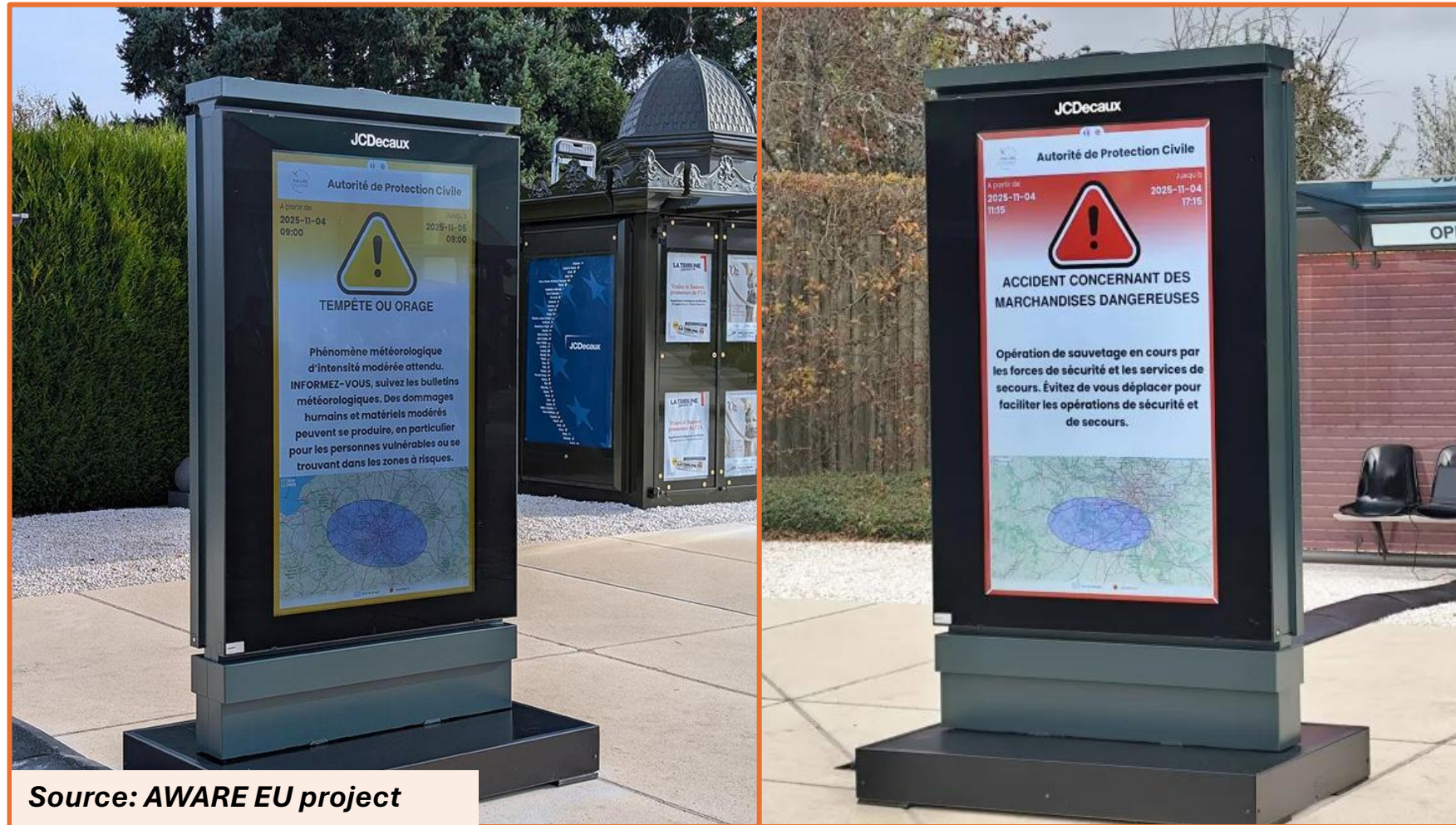
Source: AWARE EU project



Funded by  
the European Union



# EWSS compatible digital panels



Source: AWARE EU project



Funded by  
the European Union





# Want to learn more about EWSS?

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Join one of the **SUNSHINE Seminars** and:

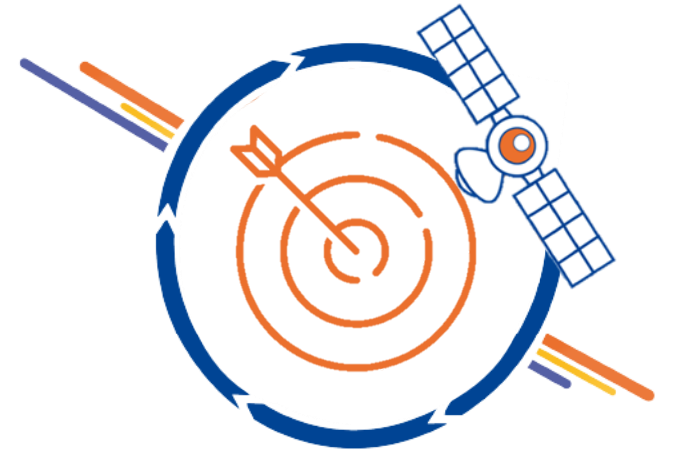
- ✳ Discover EWSS alerts detailed creation process
- ✳ Concepts of notifications
- ✳ Possible synergies with Copernicus EMS

**... and much more !**



# Galileo for accuracy

*Ensuring accuracy of Galileo PVT*



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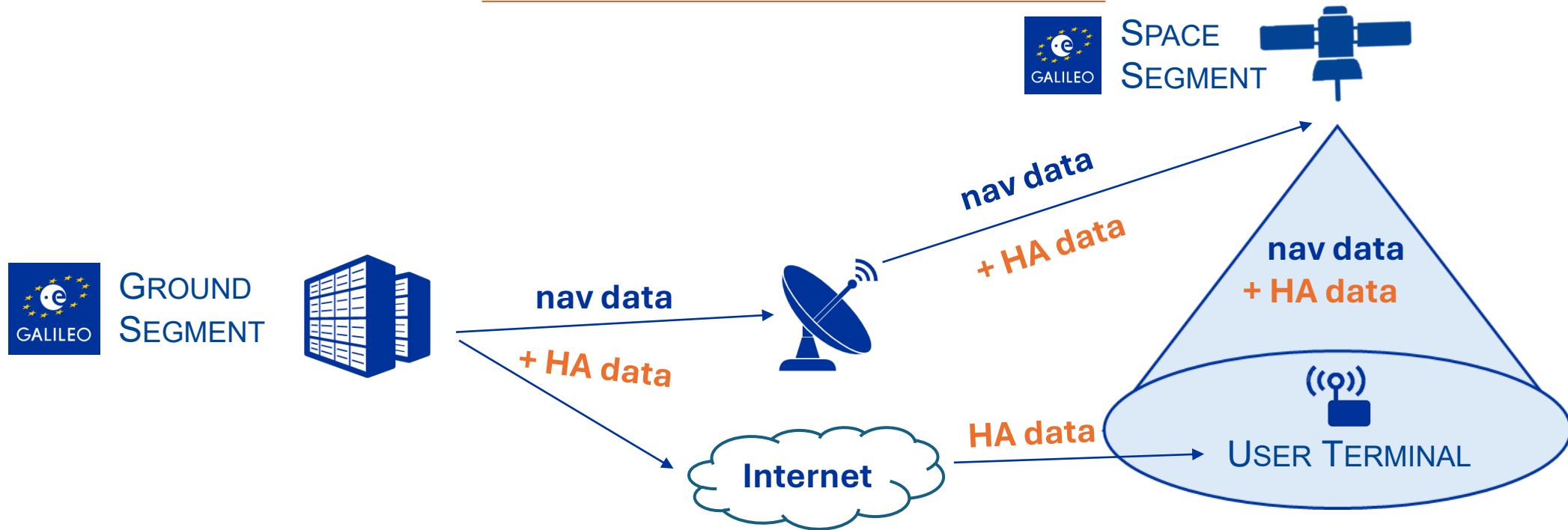
# What is accuracy ?

**Simple definition:** *How close the computed position is to the true position*



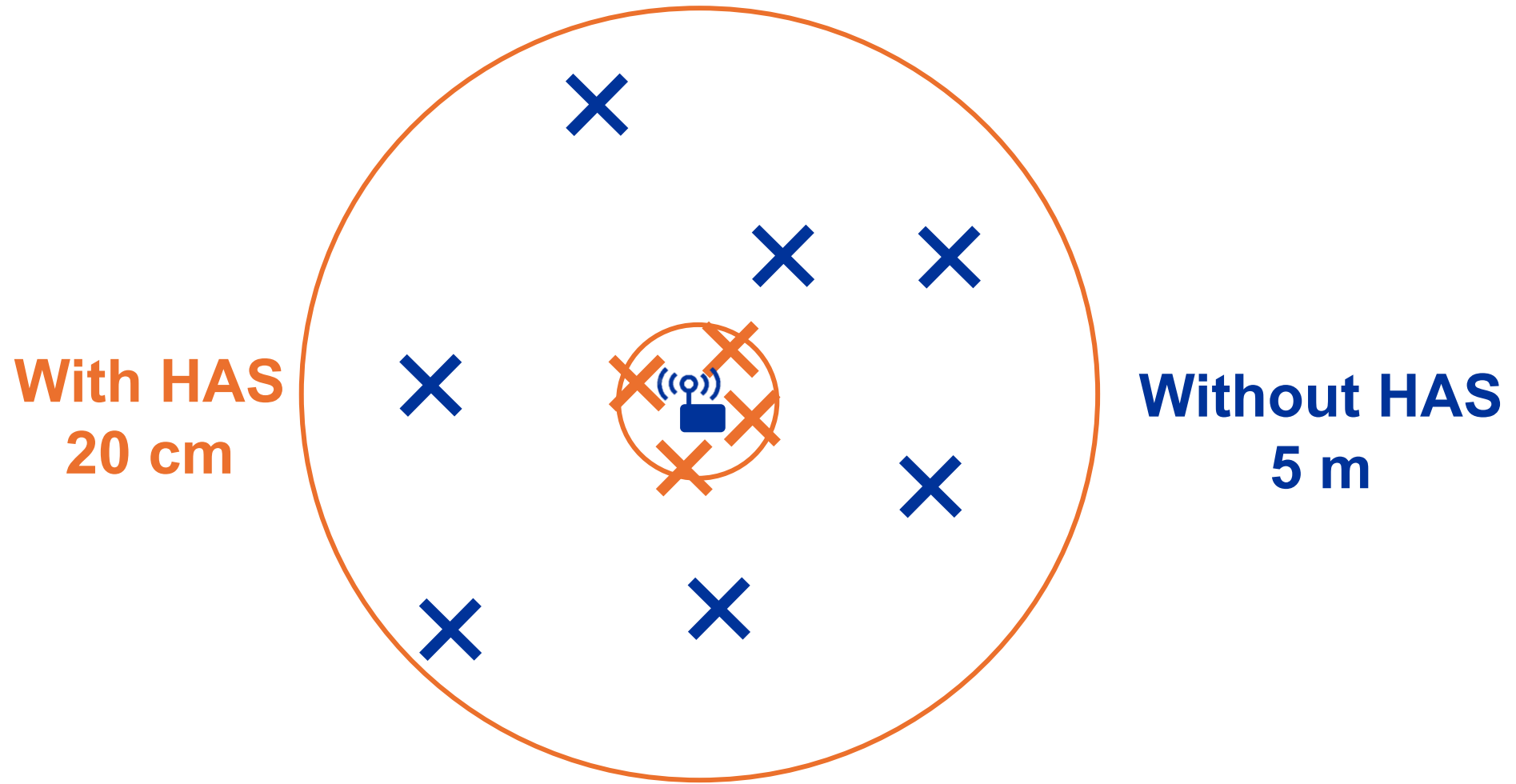


# High Accuracy Service



- **High Accuracy Service (HAS)** provides **corrections** required to estimate an accurate positioning solution in real-time:
  - Through the Galileo signal
  - Through the Internet

# Improved accuracy



# Need for specific receivers

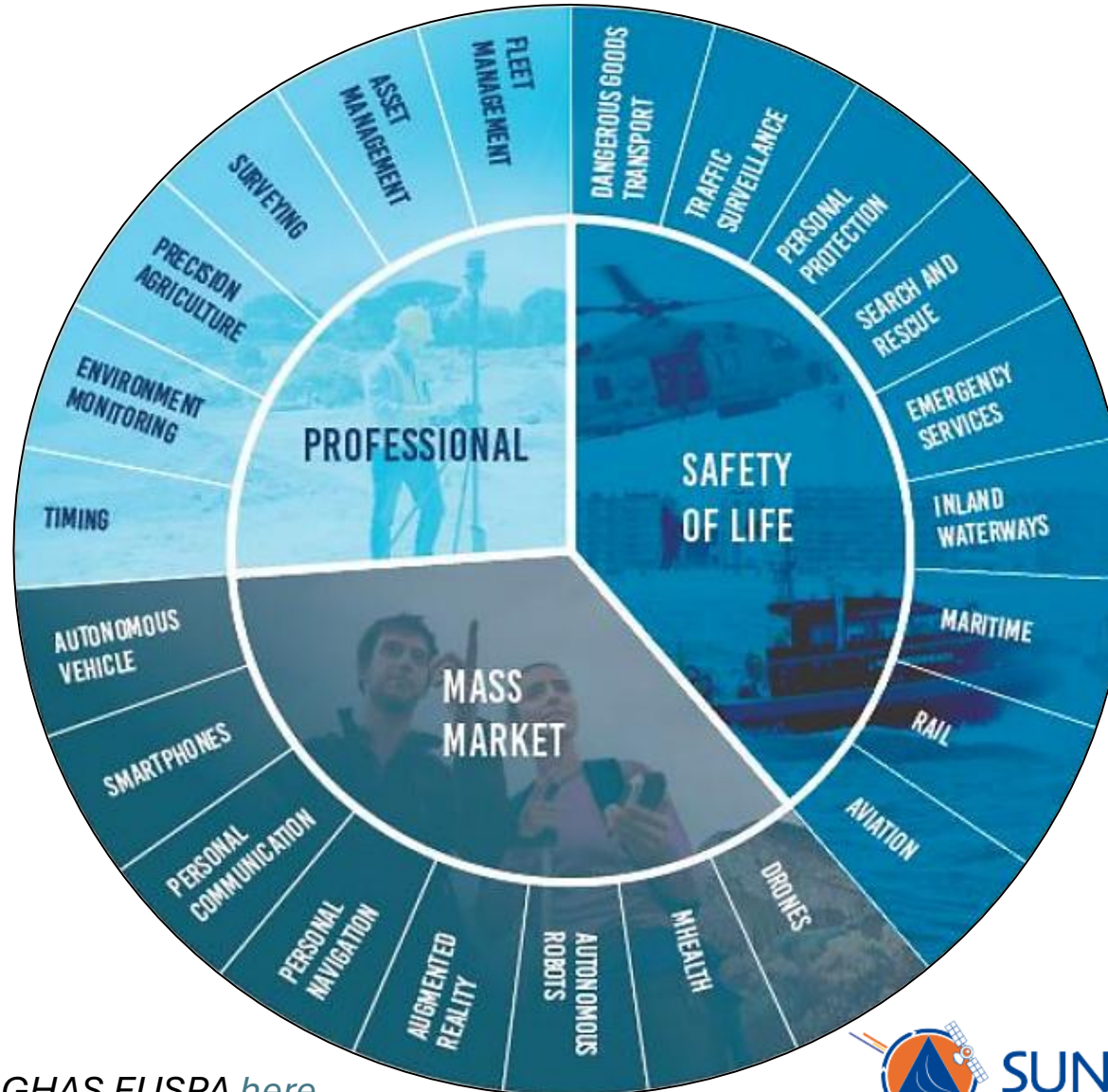
- HAS corrections are provided free of charge
- Requires procurement of HAS capable receivers



Link to [List\\* of HAS capable receivers](#)

€  
HAS capable  
receivers cost  
thousands of euros

# HAS applications



# Applications to fire use case



## Team

Fire-fighter brigade



Aircraft



Drones



Commandment centre



Post event recovery

## Mission

On-site team conducting the interventions

Monitor and assess fires

Cartography of the fire

Coordination of the units on site

Assessment of damages

*Source: Report on Emergency Management and Humanitarian Aid User Needs and Requirements - EUSPA*



# Many other applications...

- ✦ Rescuers precise positioning
  - ✦ Geolocation of assets
  - ✦ Food precise dropping
- ... and much more

# Galileo against cyber attacks

Ensuring trustworthiness in Galileo information



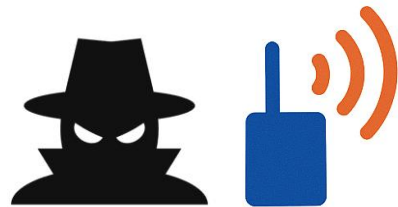
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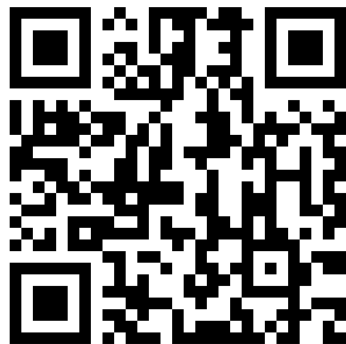
# Security threat on GNSS

- GNSS receivers are **vulnerable** to counterfeit signals
  - Fake signals can mislead receivers about their position and time
  - These signals can even contain fake Emergency Warning Messages
- Emission of fake GNSS signals is called a **spoofing attack**



# Security threat on GNSS

- **Growing threat** of GNSS spoofing attacks
  - Cost of a spoofing attack is decreasing
  - GNSS counterfeit signals are already observed
- **Protection** against spoofing attacks is mandatory for civil protection applications (EWSS, rescue operations...)



*Device to perform spoofing*



*Mapping of events*

# What is Galileo OSNMA

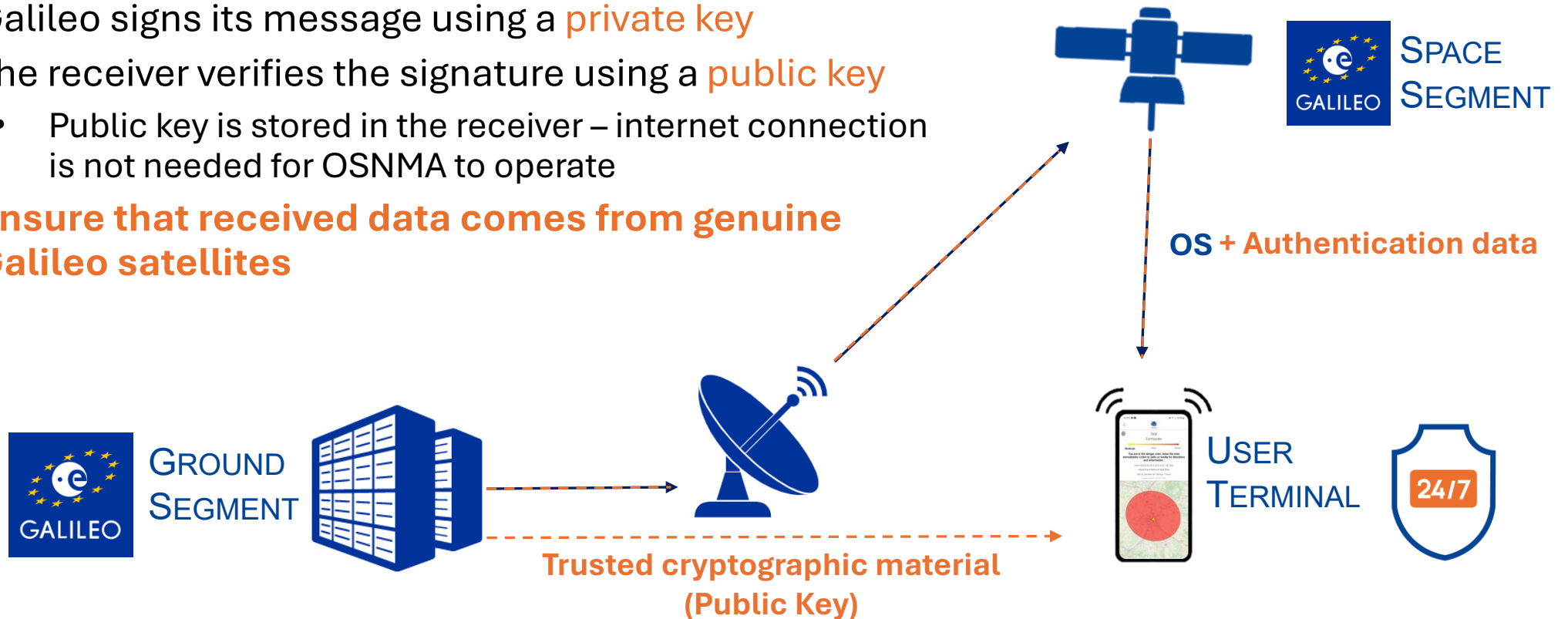
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- **OSNMA** means **O**pen **S**ervice **N**avigation **M**essage **A**uthentication
  - **OS** is the free of charge, worldwide positioning and timing service of Galileo
  - **NMA** is a cryptographic mechanism protecting the information emitted by the Galileo satellites
- OSNMA allows a GNSS receiver to **authenticate Galileo information**
  - Ensuring the data comes from genuine Galileo satellites
  - Ensuring the data has not been altered



# How OSNMA works

- OSNMA incorporates specific data in the **navigation message** that cannot be predicted or forged by an attacker
- **Digital signature**
  - Galileo signs its message using a **private key**
  - The receiver verifies the signature using a **public key**
    - Public key is stored in the receiver – internet connection is not needed for OSNMA to operate
  - **Ensure that received data comes from genuine Galileo satellites**



# How to use OSNMA

---

- OSNMA processing is **internal to the GNSS receiver**
  - No specific user action is needed
  - No specific interface is needed
  - Free of charge
- **Secure OSNMA enabled receivers are already on the market**



[List of OSNMA compatible receivers](#)

# OSNMA usage for positioning and timing

- **Example use cases:**
  - Deployed rescue team relying on GNSS for navigation
  - UAVs for search and rescue or essential aid delivery
  - Communication stations relying on precise GNSS timing
  - ...



# OSNMA usage for positioning and timing

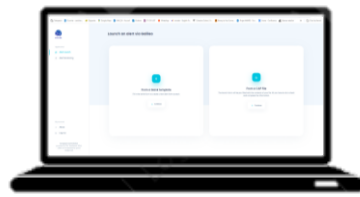
- An OSNMA enabled receiver provides **trusted positioning and timing** in crisis situations





# OSNMA usage for public warning

1 CPA creates the Alert



ALERT  
PLATFORM



GROUND  
SEGMENT



2 Alert is processed by Galileo ground segment and relayed to satellites

3 Alert is broadcast by satellites



4 Fake alert is **detected** by OSNMA function  
User is **not notified** with a fake alert

# Galileo OSNMA demonstration

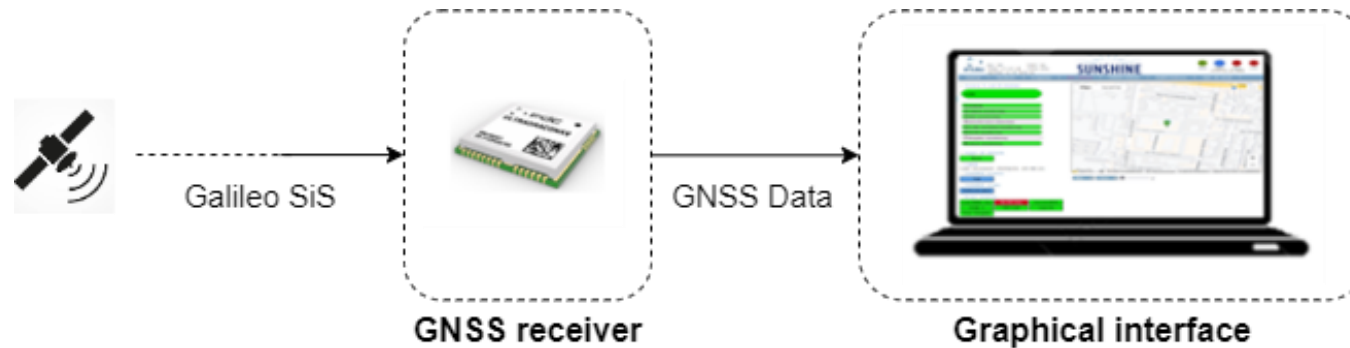
Application to disaster response operations



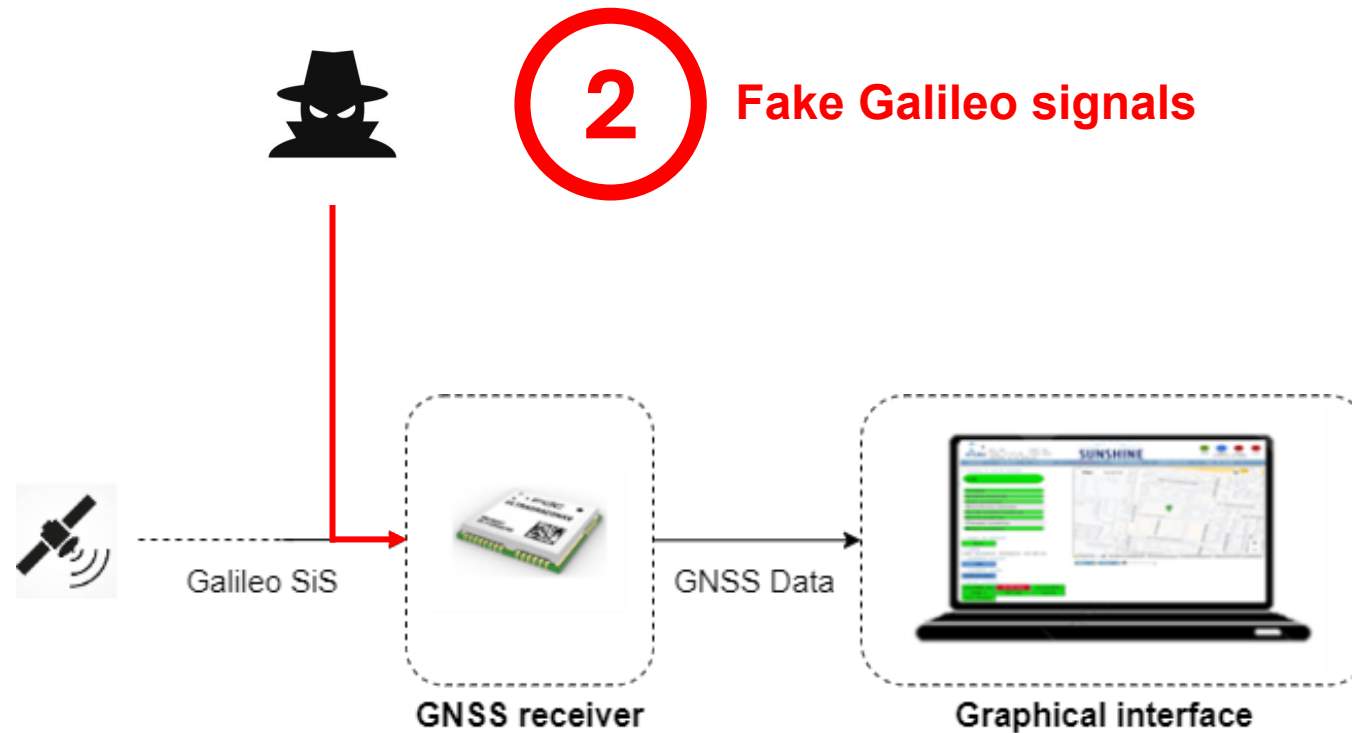
# The demonstrator

1

Genuine Galileo signals



# The demonstrator





# Want to learn more about OSNMA?

Join one of the **SUNSHINE Seminars** and an in depth OSNMA demonstration including:

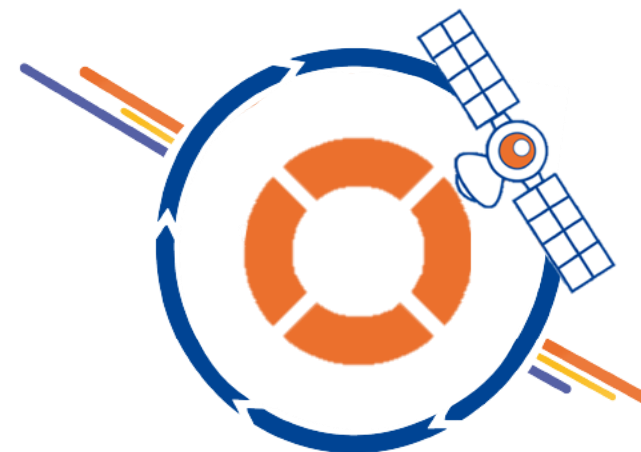
- ✱ Live Galileo signals processing
- ✱ On the field navigation use case
- ✱ Galileo alert protection use case

... and much more !



# Galileo to save lives

*Last resort link with rescuers*



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# What is Cospas Sarsat?

*“Search And Rescue satellites listen worldwide for distress calls\*”*



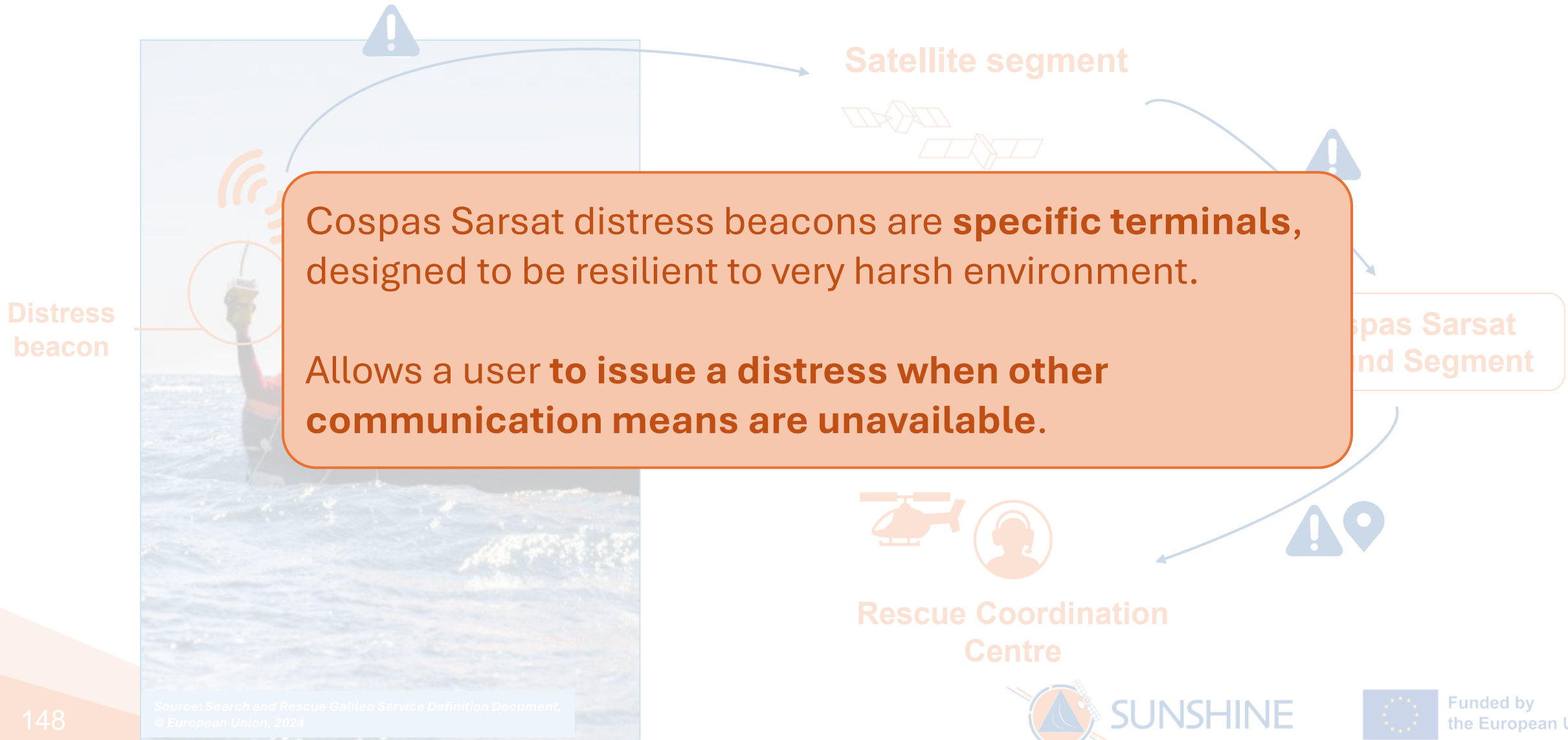
**Born in 1979** from a joint effort of Canada, France, the United States, and the former Soviet Union



**45 countries and organisations** participating in the operation and management of the system today



# How does it work?



# Distress beacons for civil protection

**Distress beacons** allow to send distress in harsh environment when other communication means are unavailable.

Areas in which Civil Protection is deployed are by definition:

- ✱ Dangerous areas
- ✱ Areas in which ground network may be down



# Galileo: a contributor to Cospas Sarsat

**GEOSAR**  
8 Satellites  
36 000 km



**MEOSAR**

**Glonass**  
24 Satellites  
19 000 km



**GPS**  
24 Satellites  
20 000 km



**Galileo**  
29\* Satellites  
23 000 km

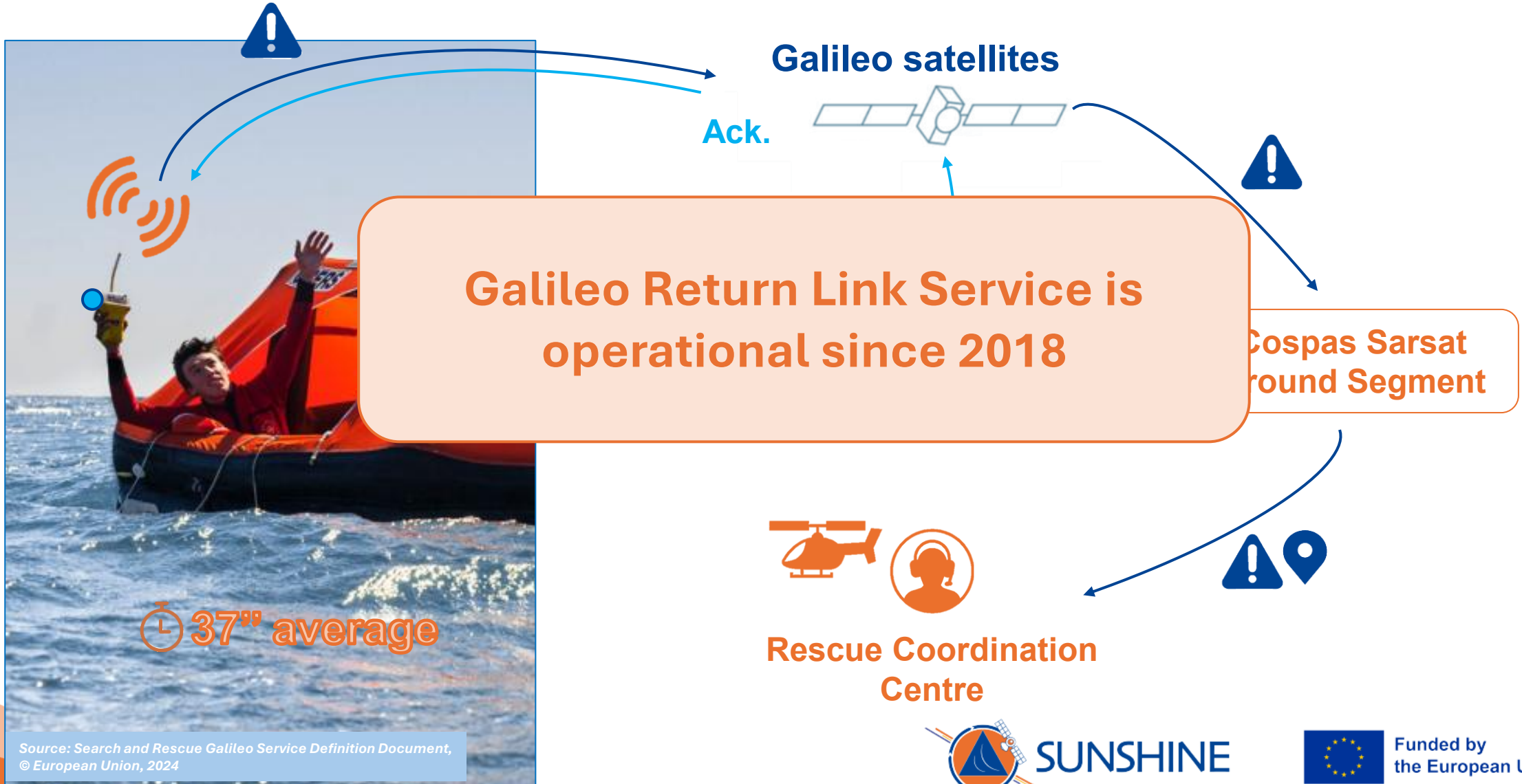


**LEOSAR**  
5 Satellites  
850 km

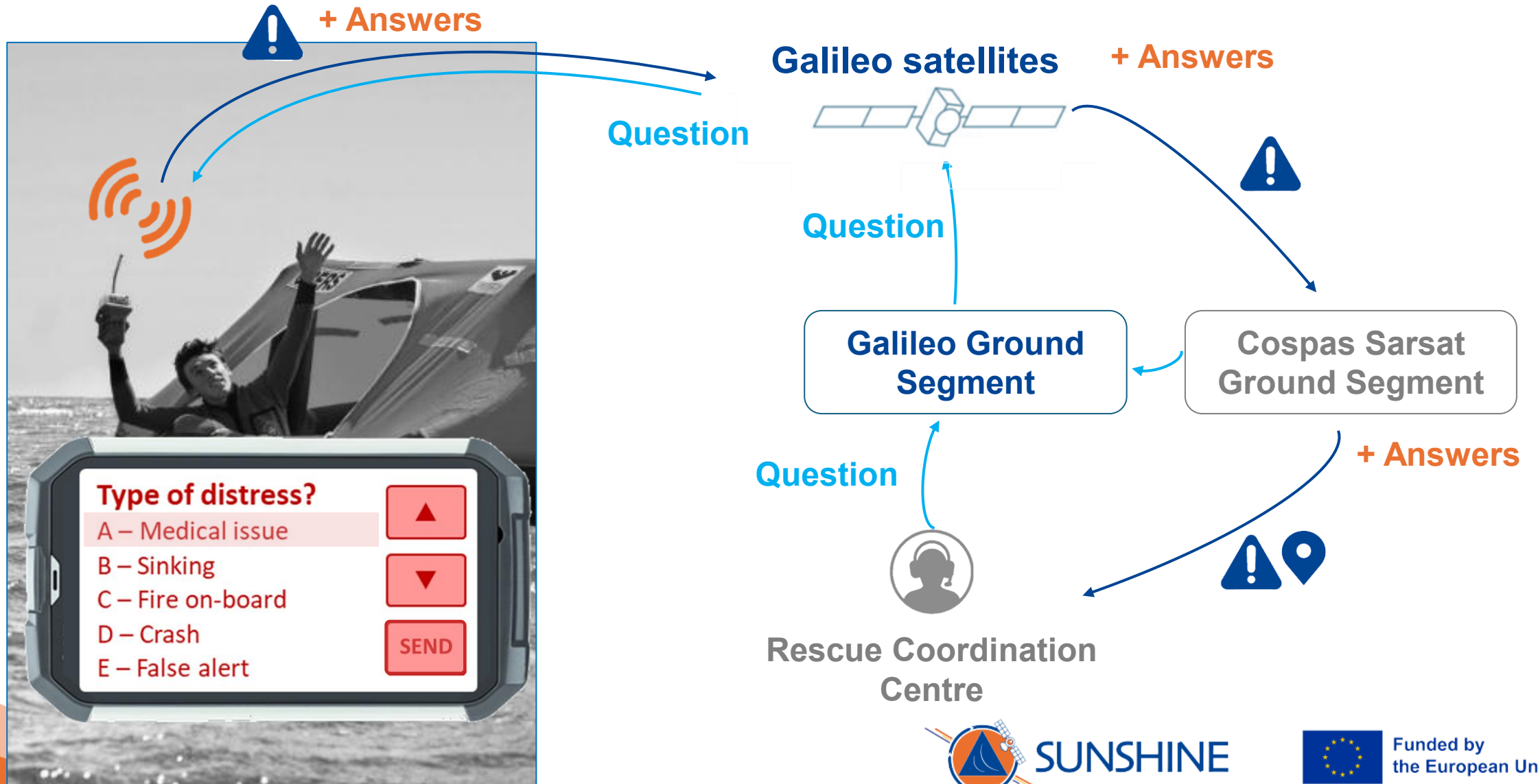


**Galileo Search And Rescue  
(SAR)**

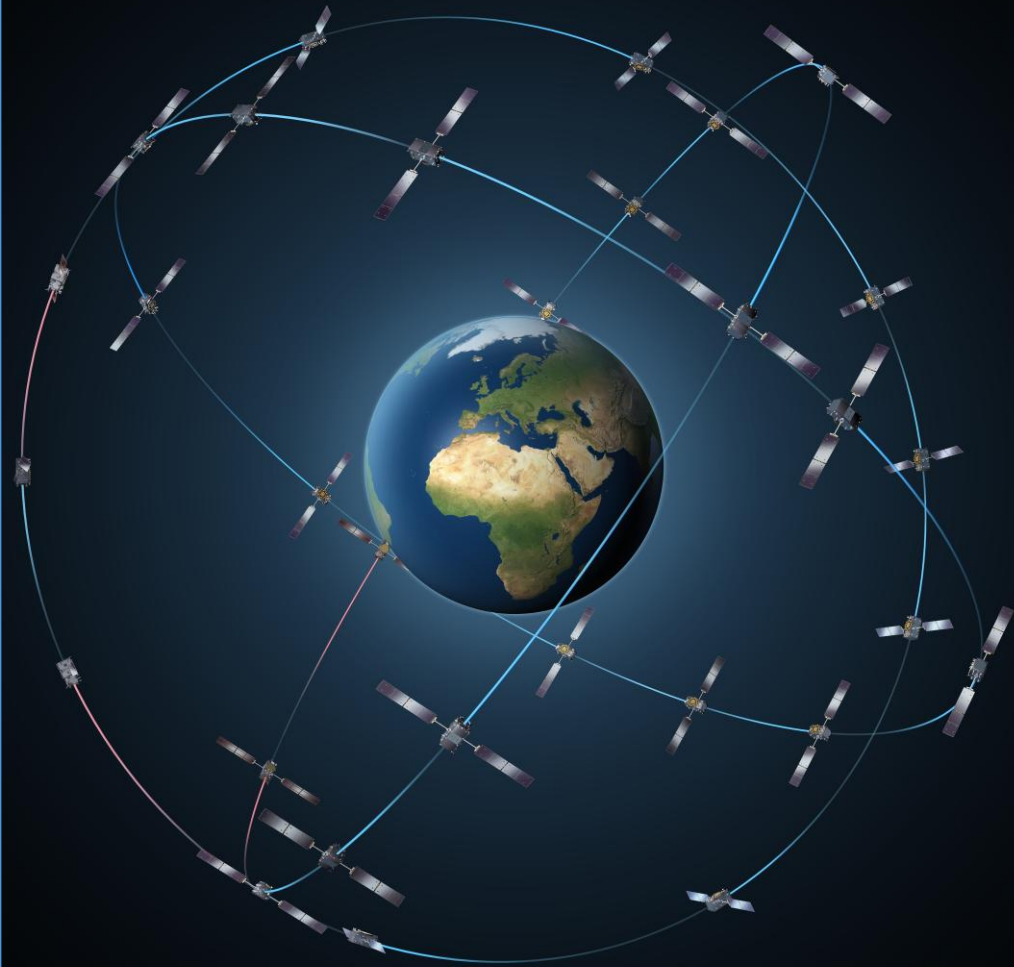
# Return Link: a unique Galileo feature



# Two Way Communication for Distress



# Now you know



**Galileo EWSS** is a robust channel to alert populations



Galileo offers services to support **higher accuracy** and **resilience against cyber attacks**



These services are **free of charge** and available to civil protections authorities through **specific equipment** and/or **procedures**



**Galileo Search And Rescue** is saving lives

# Useful resources

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- [FAQ | European GNSS Service Centre \(GSC\)](#)
- [Services | European GNSS Service Centre \(GSC\)](#)
- Galileo Search And Rescue Service Definition Document : [here](#)
- Return Link Service architecture (EUSPA) : [here](#)
- Cospas Sarsat Official Website: [here](#)
- Cospas Sarsat training platform : [here](#)
- ESA news on SAR Galileo: [ESA - Galileo infographic: 'Saving lives from space'](#)
- [Receivers implementing Galileo OSNMA | European GNSS Service Centre \(GSC\)](#)
- Access to PRS info: [Galileo — access to the public regulated service | EUR-Lex](#)
- [Report on Emergency Management and Humanitarian Aid User Needs and Requirements](#)
- HAS: [Status of Galileo Services, Galileo\\_Search\\_and\\_Rescue-Return\\_Link\\_Service.pdf](#)



# What comes next?

## Upcoming Training Opportunities

### Seminars

- ✴ 3<sup>rd</sup> to 6<sup>th</sup> of March 2026 in Strasbourg, France
- ✴ 5<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> of May 2026 in Timișoara, Romania
- ✴ 23<sup>rd</sup> to 26<sup>th</sup> of June 2026 in Zagreb, Croatia

### Simulation Exercises

- ✴ 24<sup>th</sup> to 25<sup>th</sup> of March 2026 in Brussels, DG DEFIS
- ✴ 6<sup>th</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup> of October 2026 in Brussels, DG DEFIS

REGISTER HERE



Interested to participate? **Scan the QR code** to fill in the Expression of Interest form!

# Want to watch the webinar again?

The **recording** of the webinar and **slides** presented will be available on the SUNSHINE page of the Union Civil Protection Knowledge Network platform.

***Follow this page** for more updates and news from the SUNSHINE project!*



**SUNSHINE page on  
UCPKN platform**

# Webinar Evaluation

SCAN HERE





# Contacts

**Reach out to us for any further questions!**

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General questions on SUNSHINE:  
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[sunshine@telespazio.com](mailto:sunshine@telespazio.com)



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## Thank you for joining!